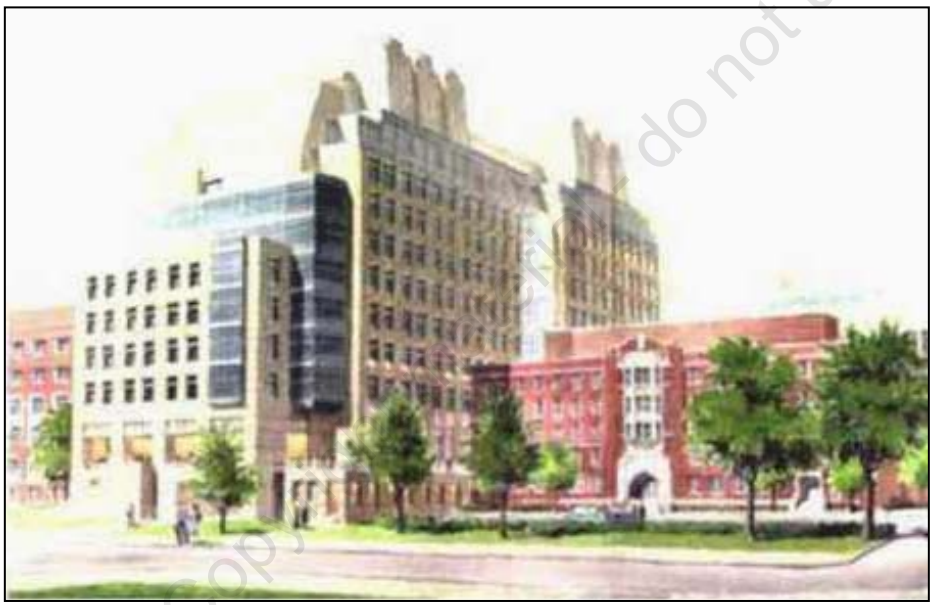
Molecular Imaging of Tissue Sections by MALDI MS

Pierre Chaurand

Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN.

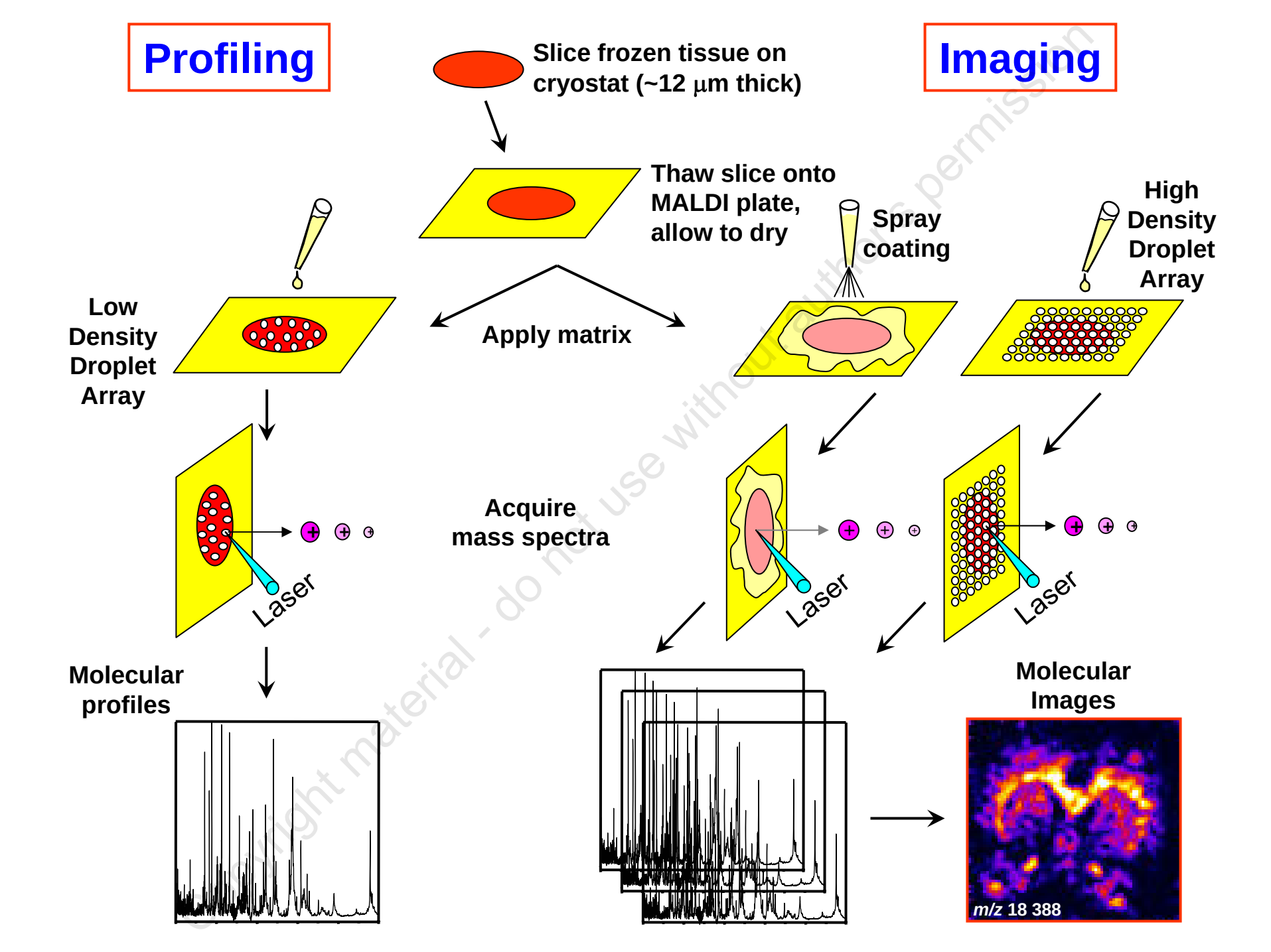


Copyright material, do not use without author's permission

Imaging Mass Spectrometry of Thin Tissue Sections

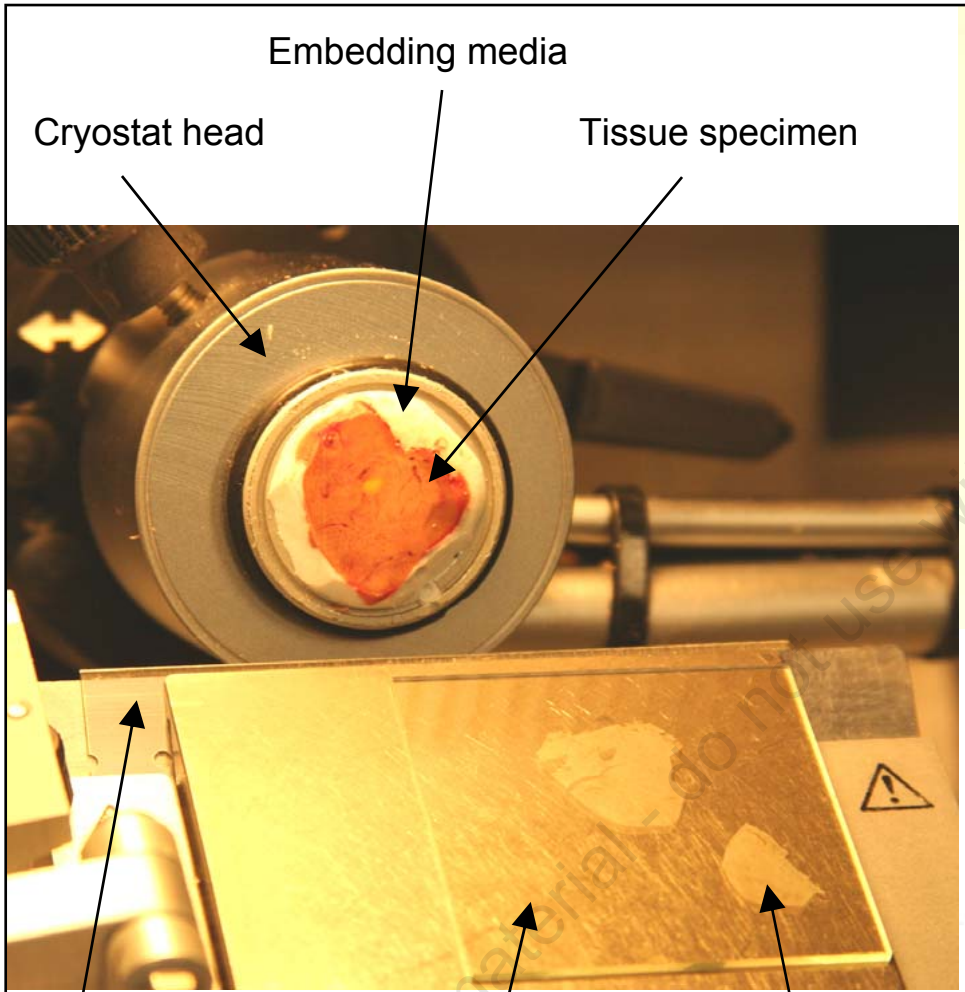
- **To obtain information on the local protein composition at any coordinate on the section**
- **To reconstruct 2-dimensional density maps (or images) for all of the signals detected**
- **To obtain molecular profiles and images indicative of health status**
- **Discovery tool to answer fundamental questions relevant to protein expression in normal and diseased tissues**

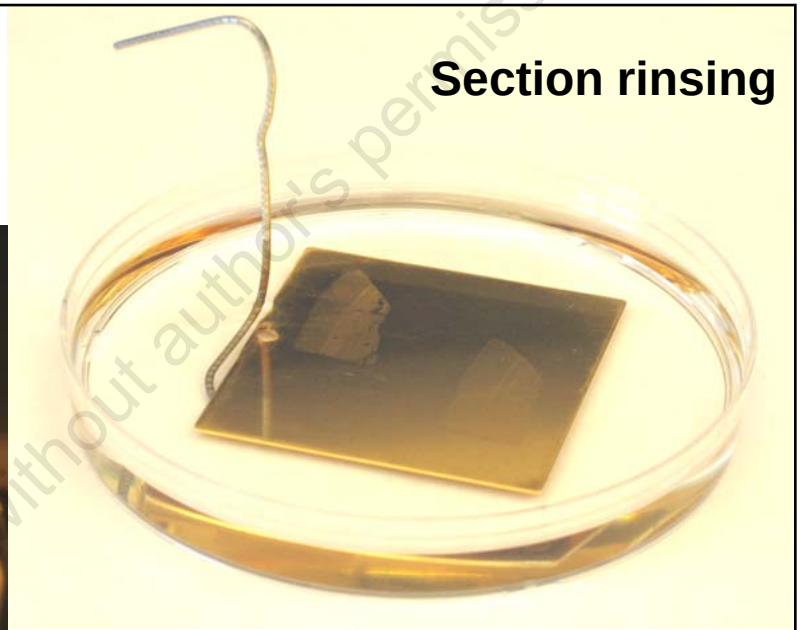
Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

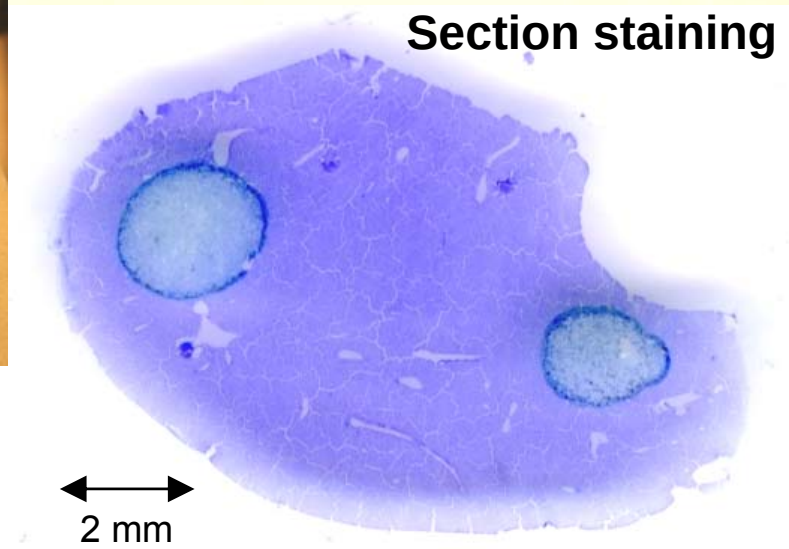


Copyright material - do not use without authors permission

Optimizing tissue processing protocols

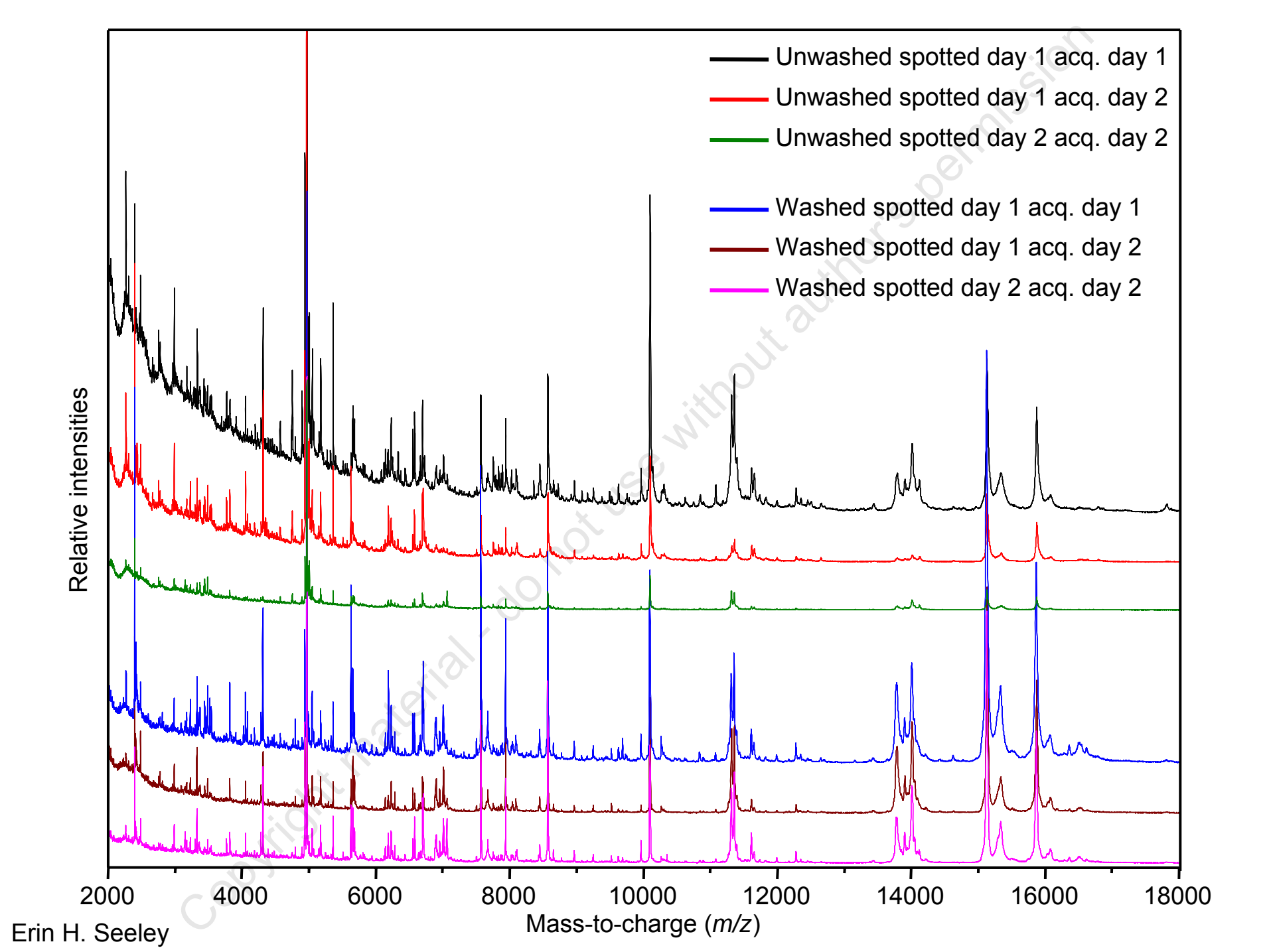






Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

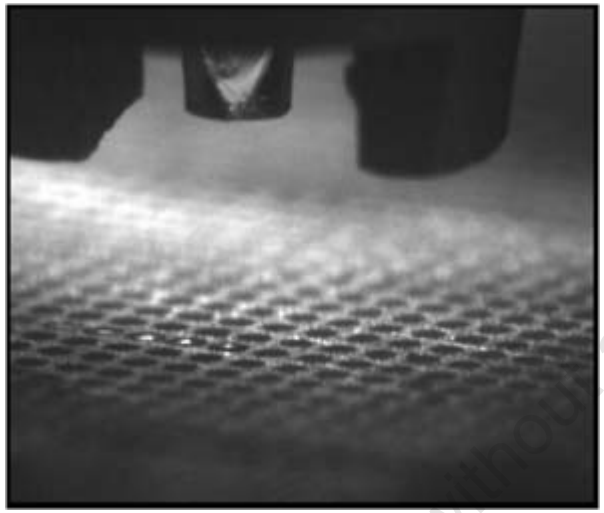
Chaurand *et al*. J. Proteome Res. 5, 2889-2900 (2006).

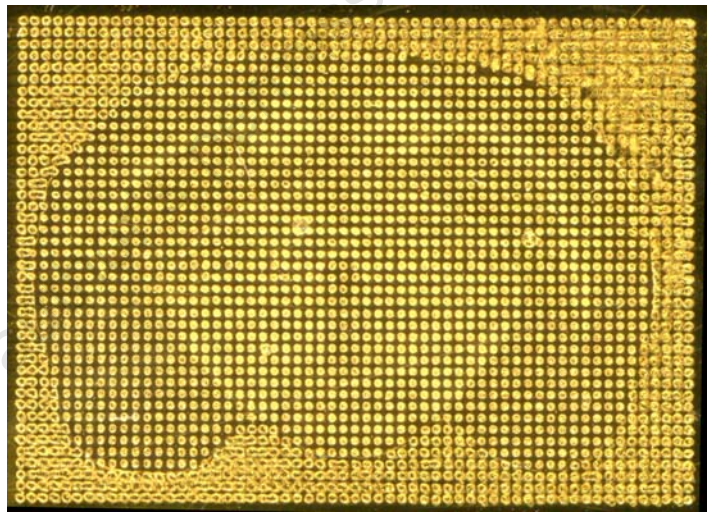


Copyright material - do not use without authors permission

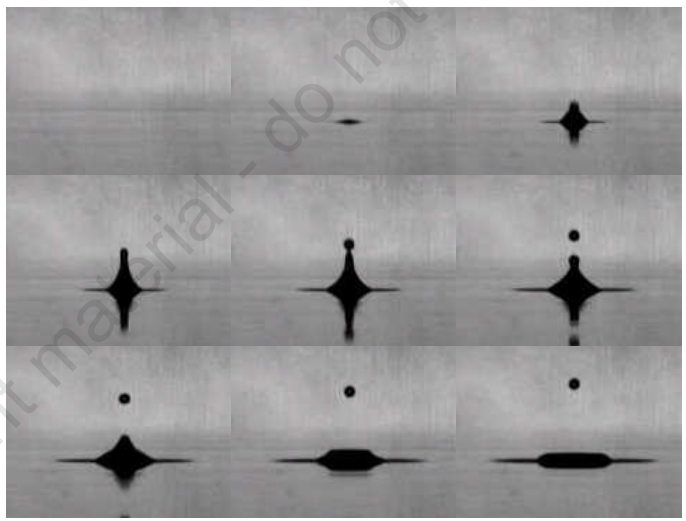
Erin H. Seeley

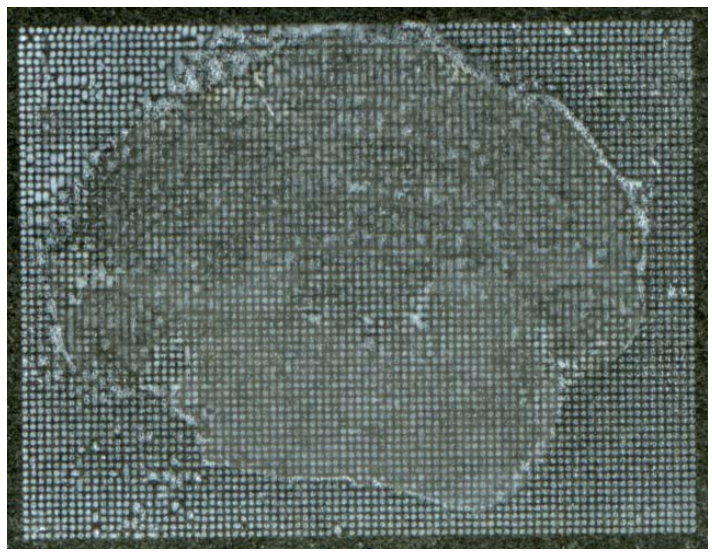
Shimadzu Chemical Inkjet Printer – Piezo print head





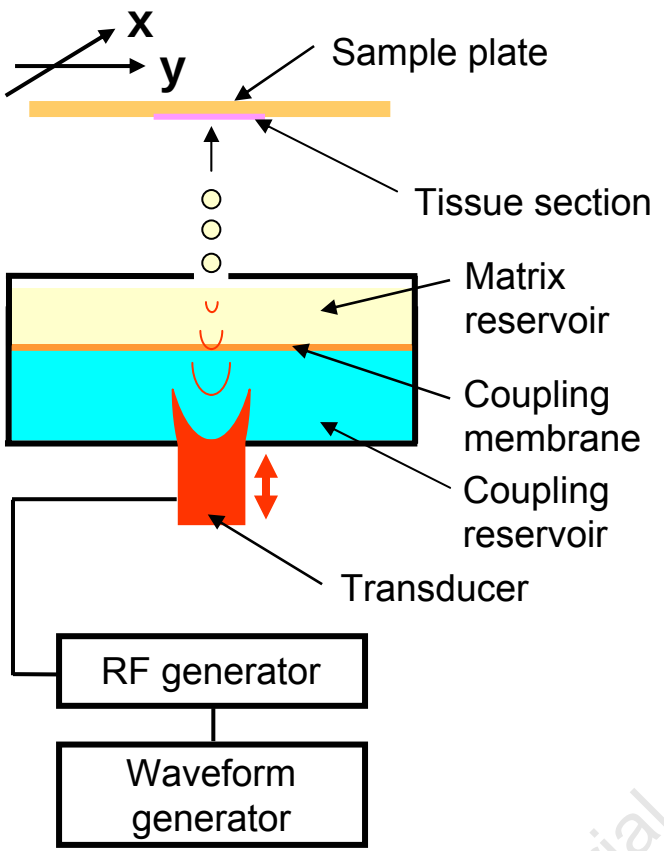
Labcyte Portrait 630 MALDI reagent multi-spotter – Acoustic ejection

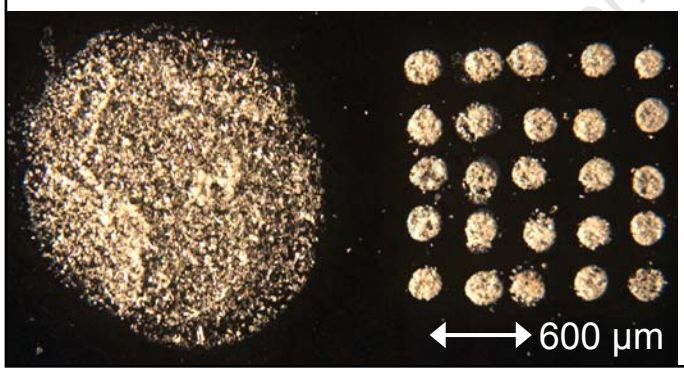


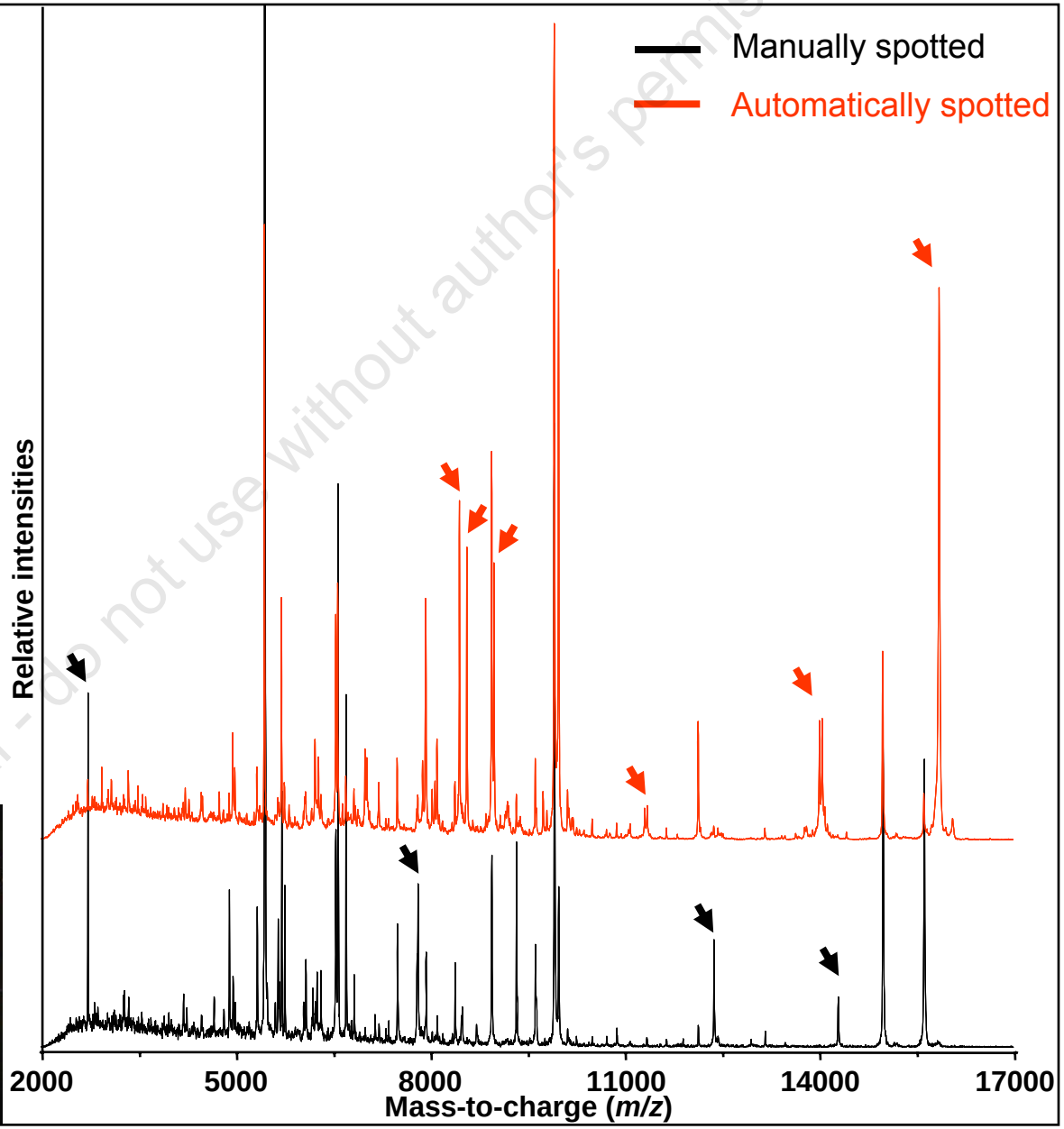


Copyright material - do not use without permission

Automated Matrix Deposition

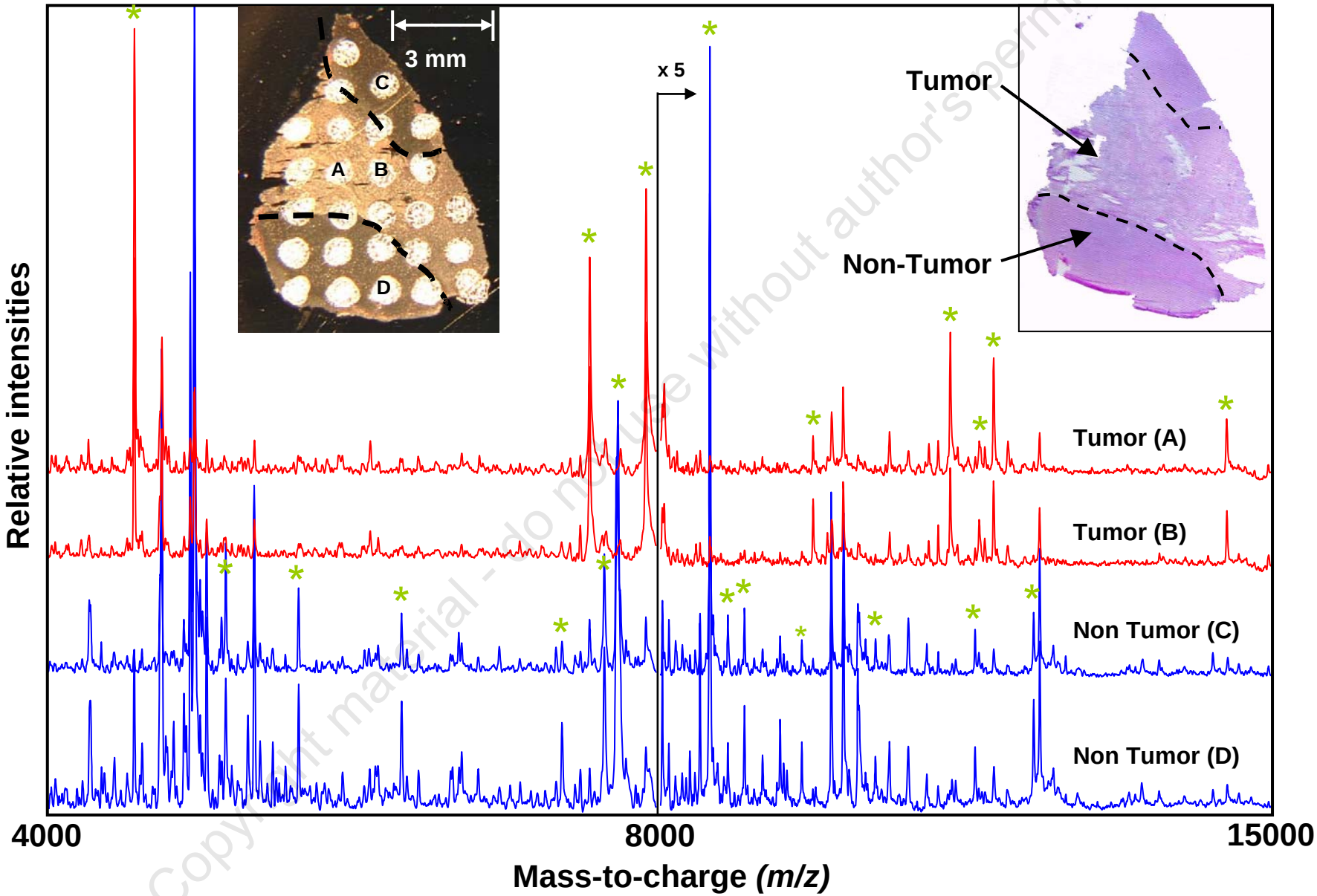






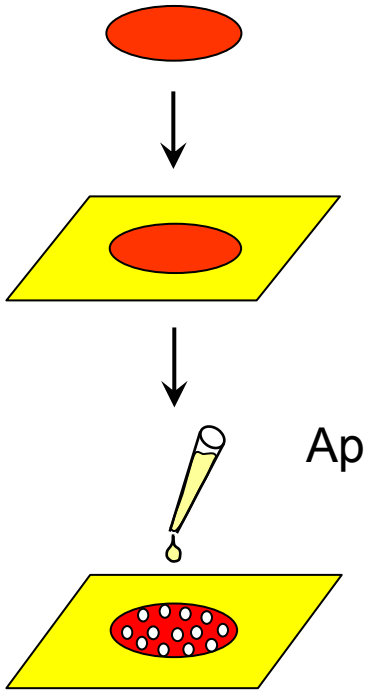
rial - do not use without author's permission

Profiling of a glioma biopsy



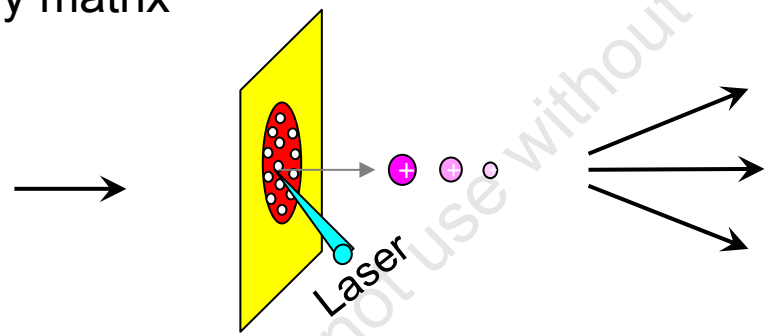
Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

Workflow for MALDI MS Profiling of Clinical Biopsies

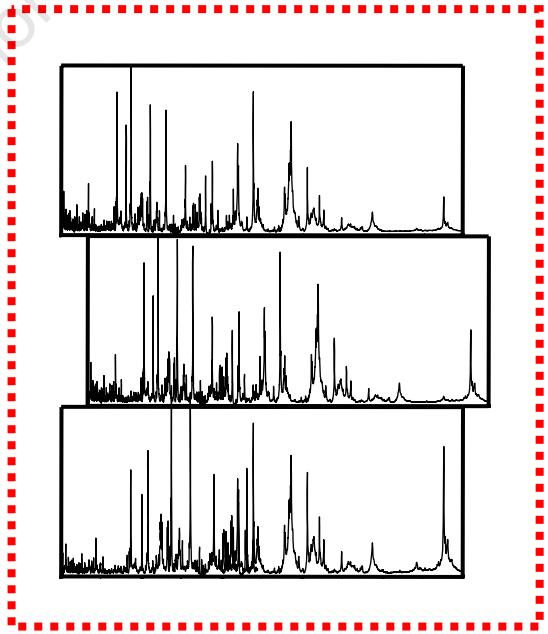


Cut and mount sections
onto MALDI plate. Rinse

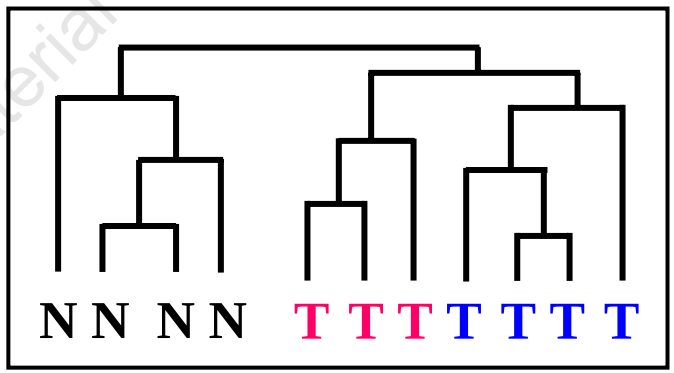
Apply matrix

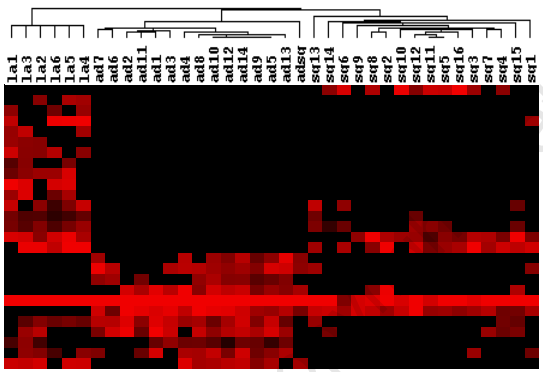


Acquire Protein profiles



Pre-processing





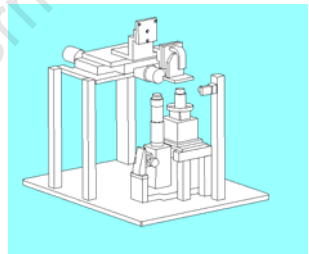
Data mining & Classification

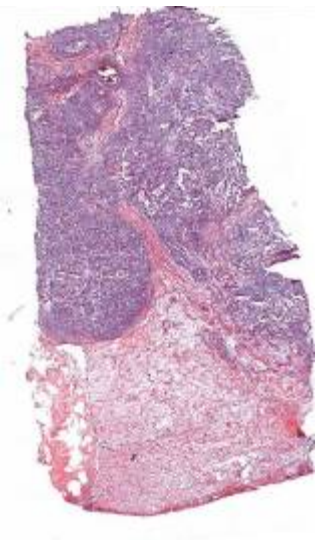
Copyrighted material - do not use without author's permission

Integrated Strategy for Profiling Histo-pathologically Significant Sites

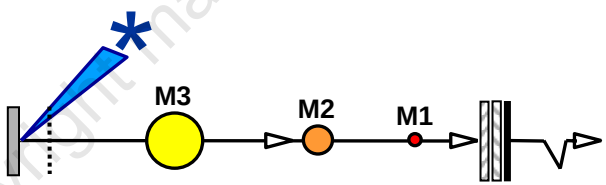
Histological Analysis

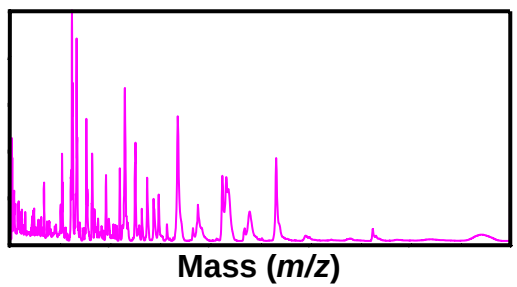
Matrix Spotting





Mass Spectrometry



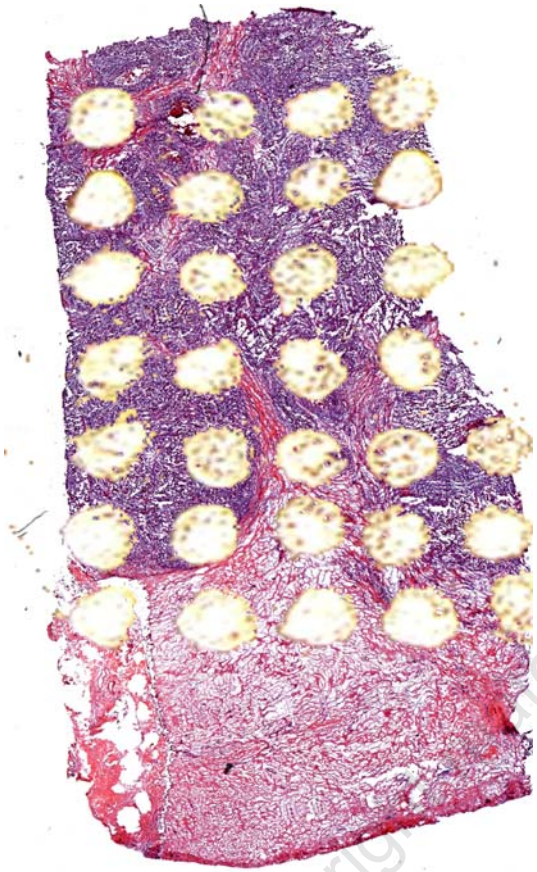


Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

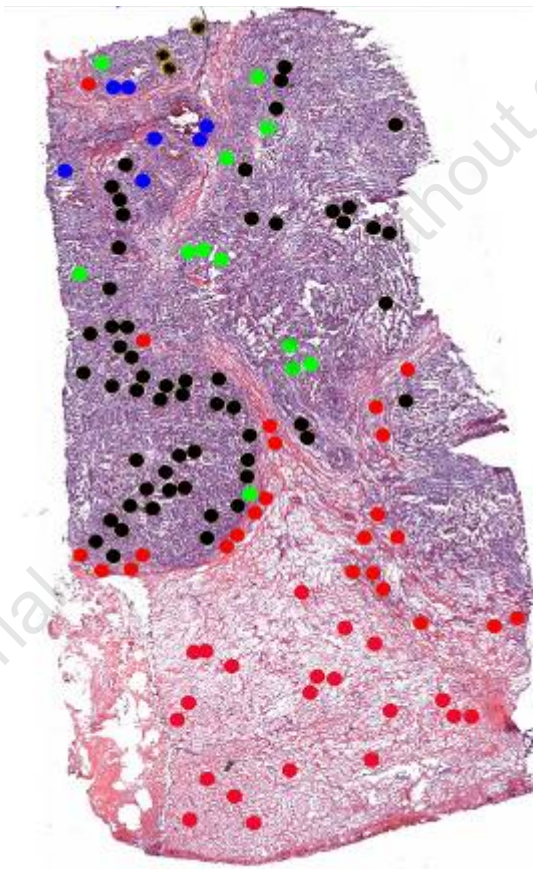
Cornett *et al*, Mol. Cell Proteomics, 5, 1975-1983 (2006).

Histology Directed Matrix Deposition

From this….
Arbitrary large spots



To this…pathologist-selected features



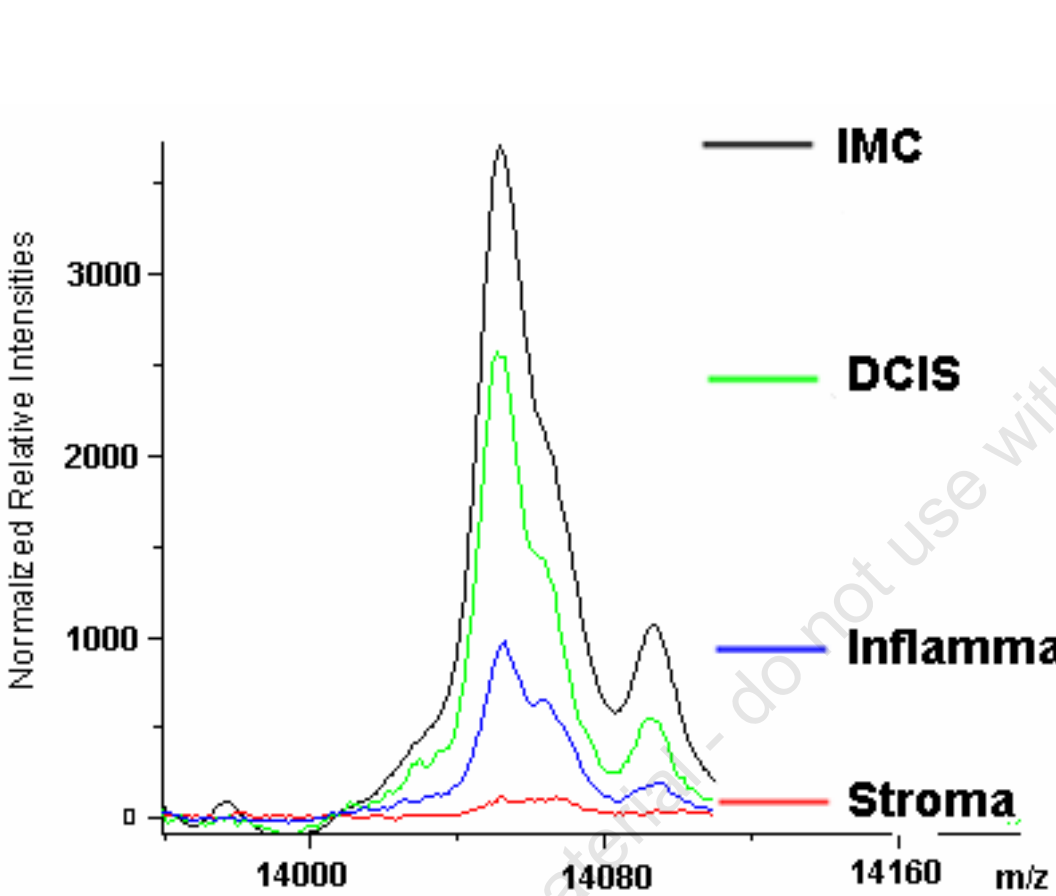
Breast tumor Biopsy:
Pathology Coded ID's

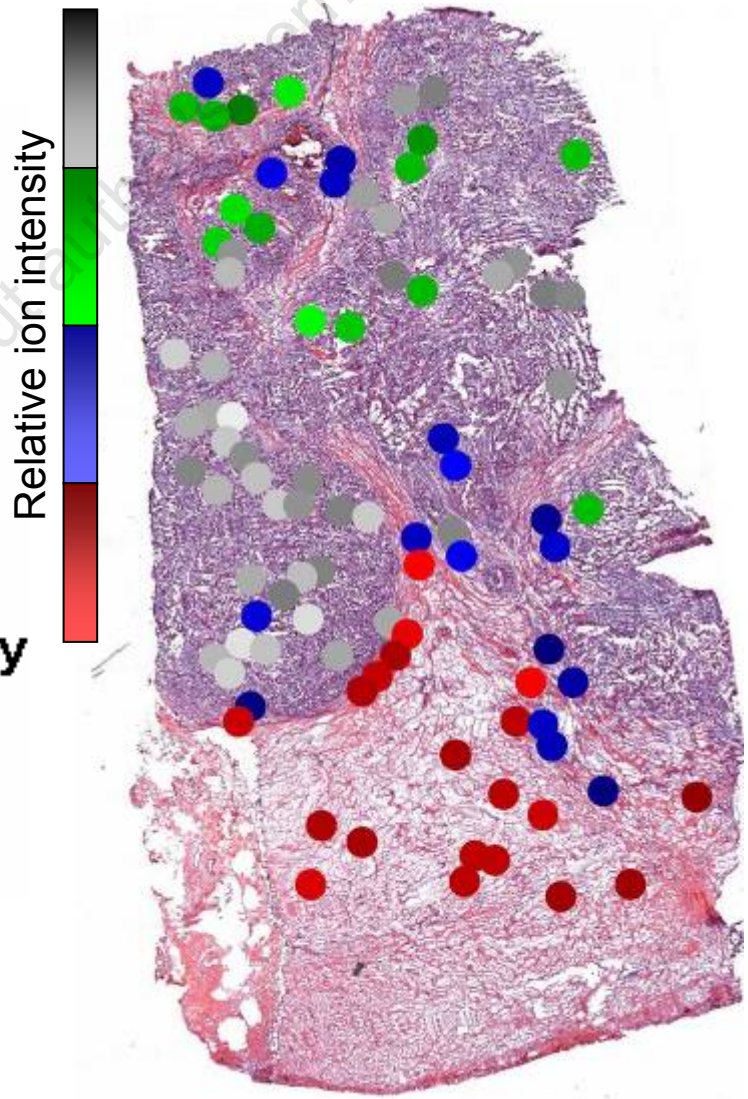
Blue -	DCIS
Red -	Stroma
Green -	Inflammatory Cells
Black -	IMC

Copyrighted material without author's permission

Cornett *et al*, Mol. Cell Proteomics, 5, 1975-1983 (2006).

DCIS and IMC Exhibit Higher Abundance of *m/z* 14,098



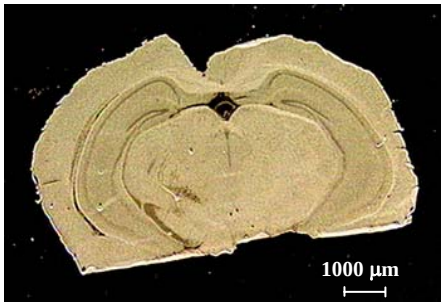


- Average spectrum representation for each annotated cell type

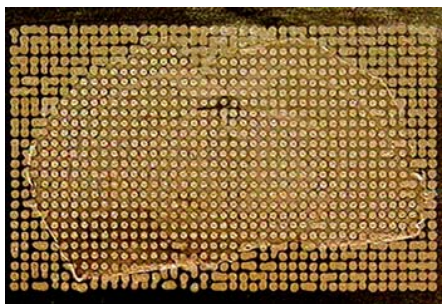
Copyright material - do not use without permission

Cornett *et al*, Mol. Cell Proteomics, 5, 1975-1983 (2006).

Imaging of a Mouse Brain Section

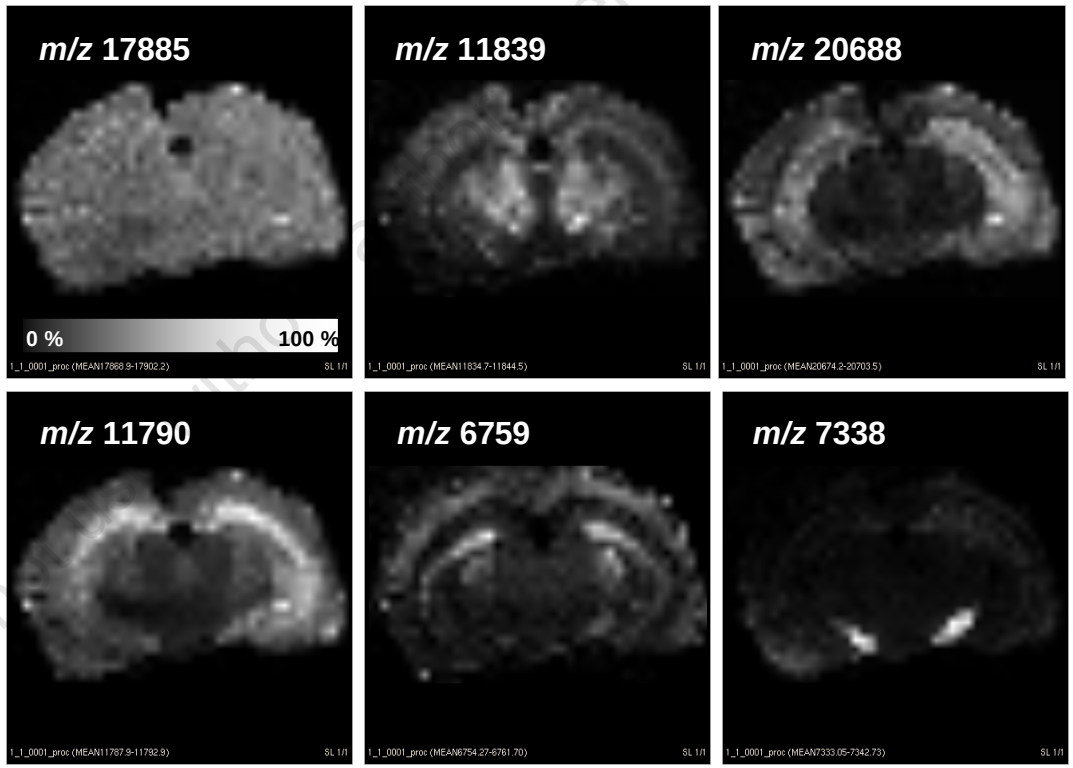


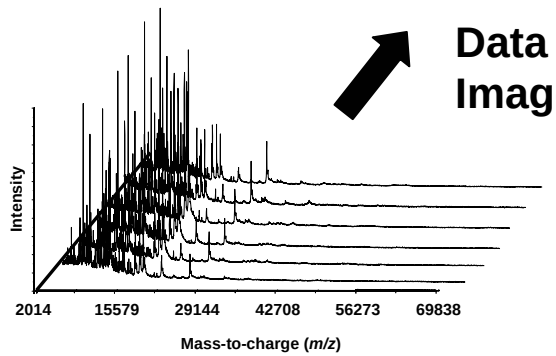
Matrix printing



Create custom plate file

Automated data acquisition



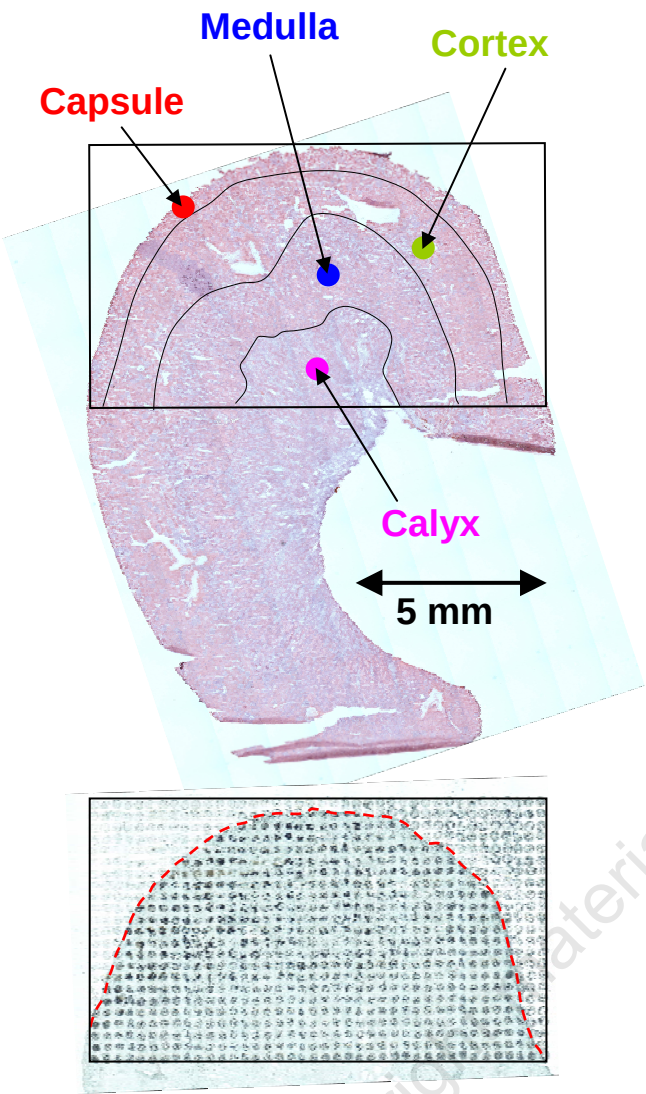


Data processing and Image reconstruction

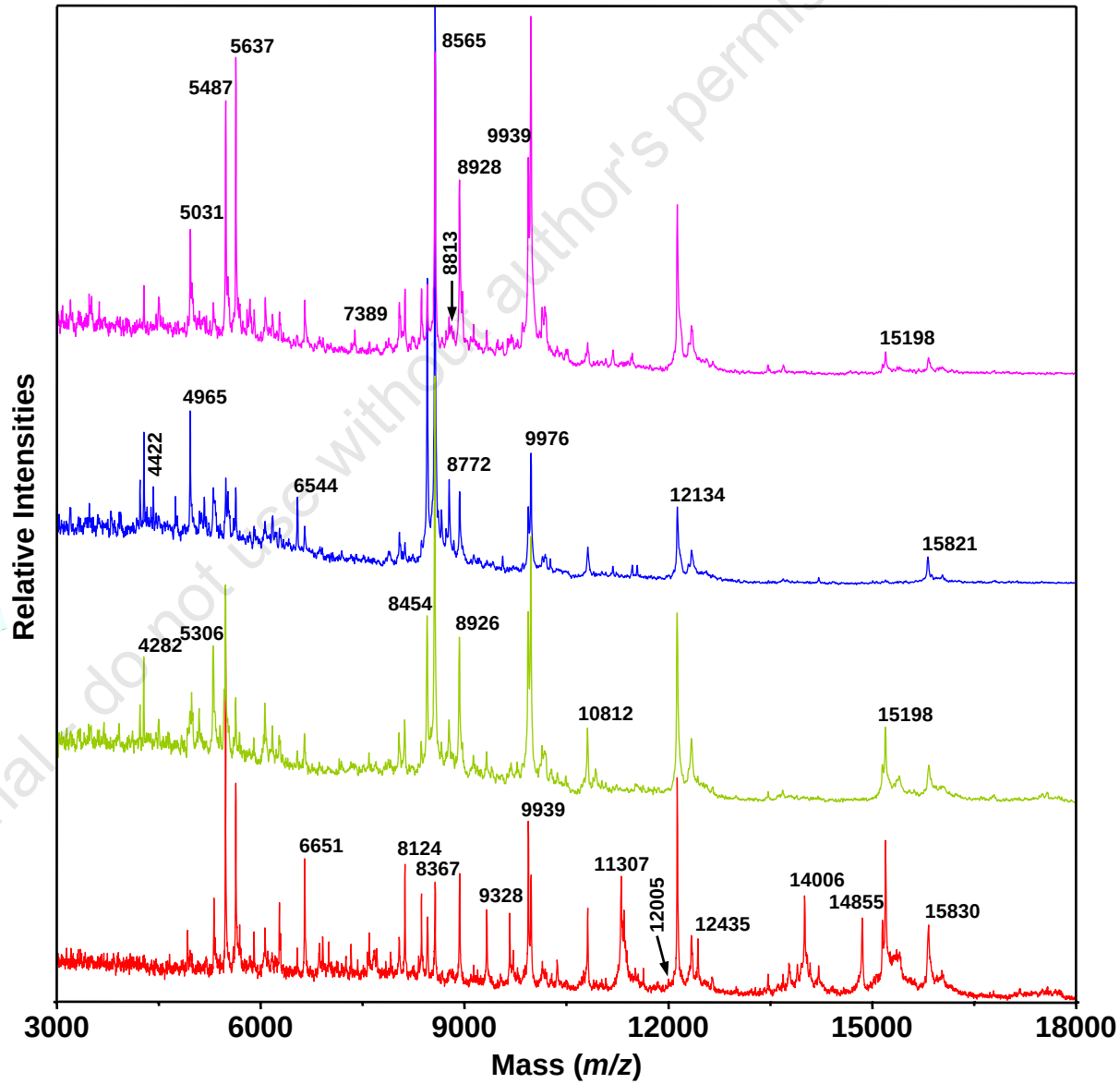
Aerni *et al*., Anal. Chem. 78, 827-834 (2006).

Copyright material - do not reproduce without permission

Rat Saggital Kidney Section

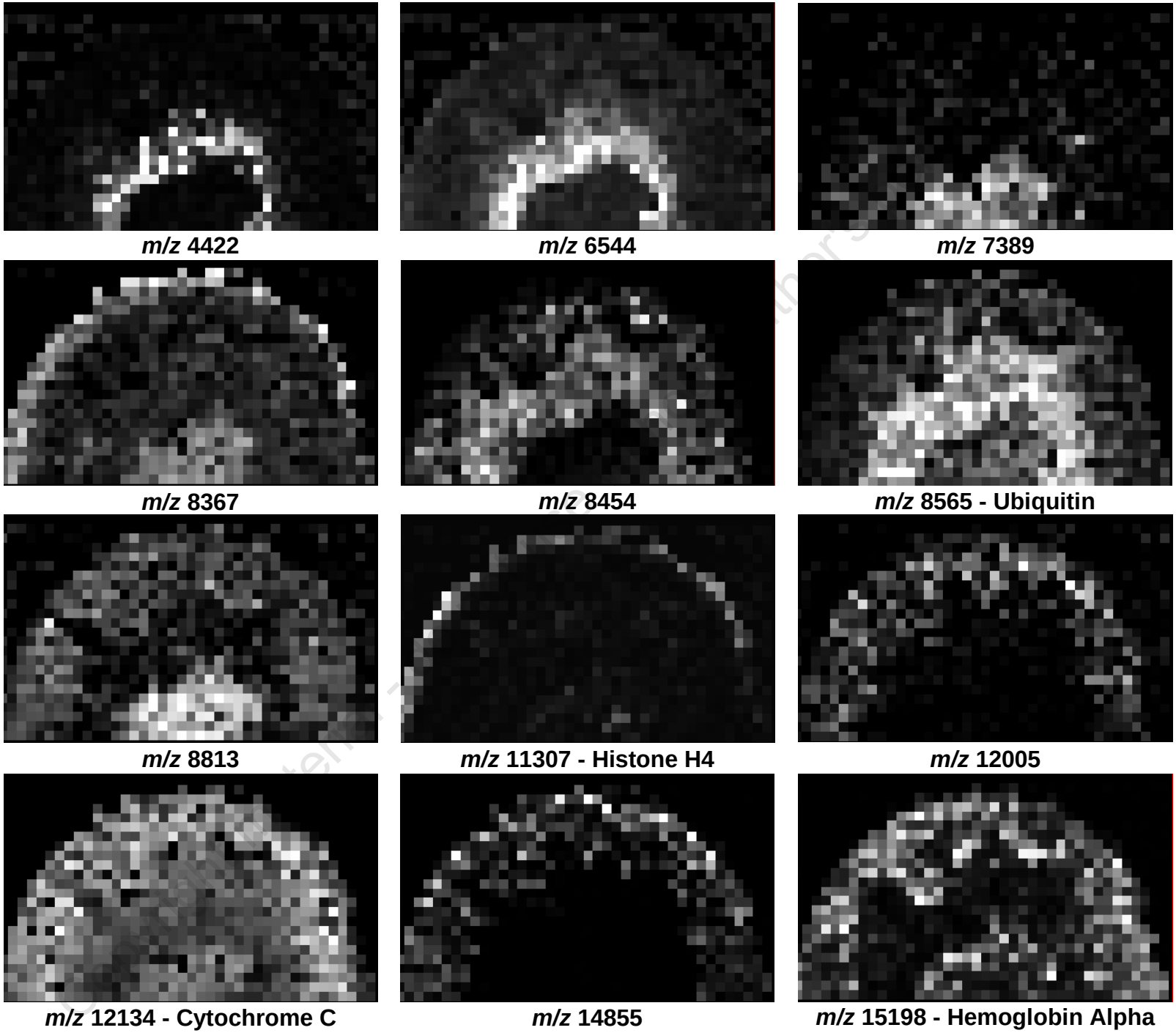


Printing resolution: 300 µm



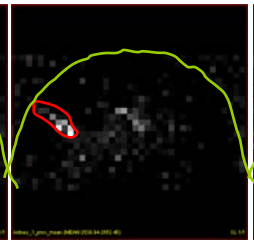
Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

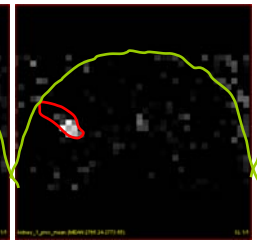
Chaurand *et al.*, Curr. Opin. Biotechnol. 17 (2006) 431-436.

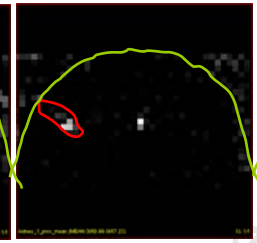

100%
0
m/z 4422
m/z 6544
m/z 7389
m/z 8367
m/z 8454
m/z 8565 - Ubiquitin
m/z 8813
m/z 11307 - Histone H4
m/z 12005
m/z 12134 - Cytochrome C
m/z 14855
m/z 15198 - Hemoglobin Alpha

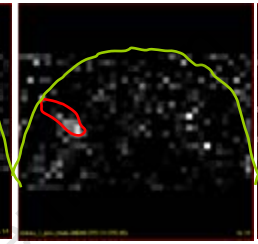
Biomarker discovery

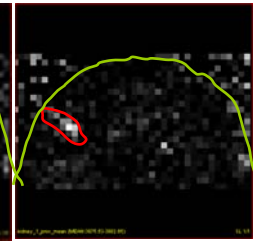
m/z 2207.3

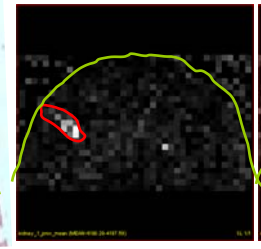

m/z 2545.7

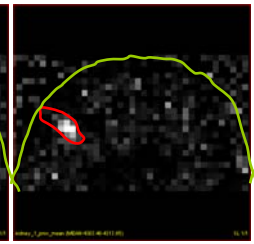

m/z 2767.3

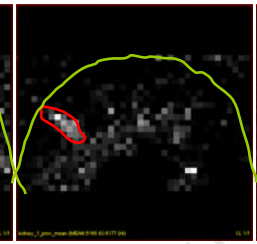

m/z 3052.3

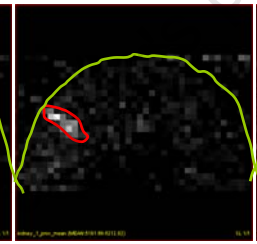

m/z 3752.6

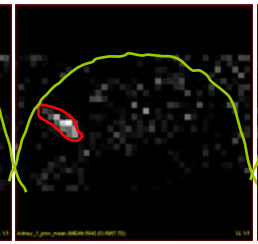

m/z 3945.4

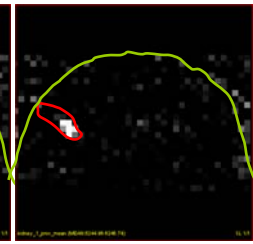

m/z 4194

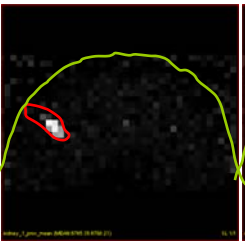

m/z 4308

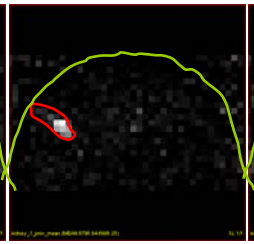

m/z 5173

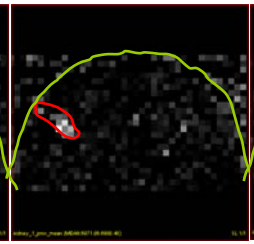

m/z 5201

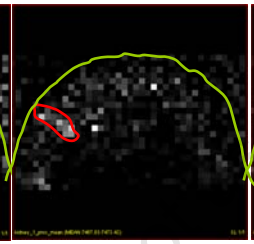

m/z 5951

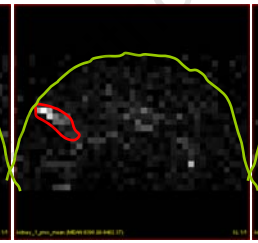

m/z 6244

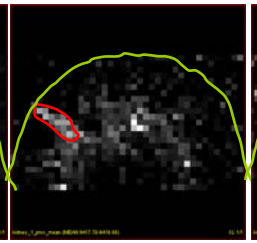

m/z 6773

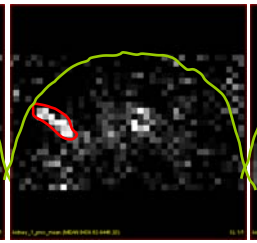

m/z 6800

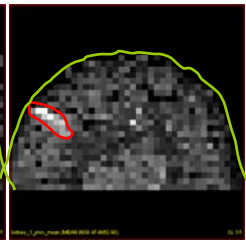

m/z 6979

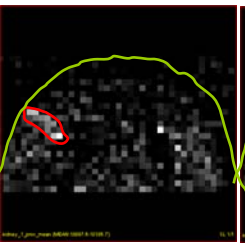

m/z 7464

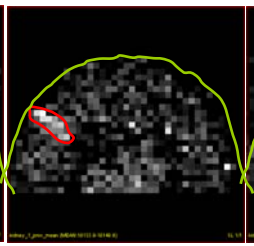

m/z 9401

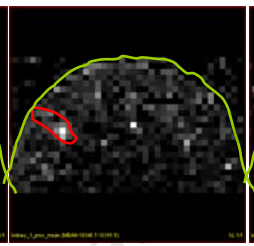

m/z 9419

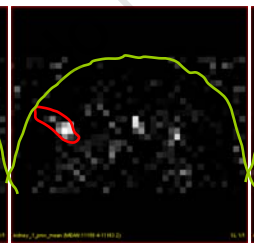

m/z 9441

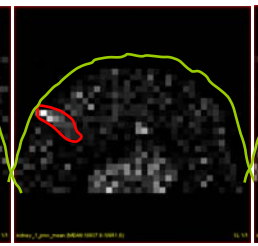

m/z 9939

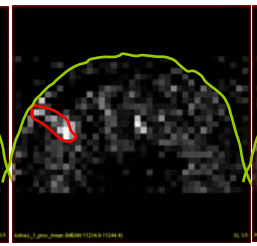

m/z 10104

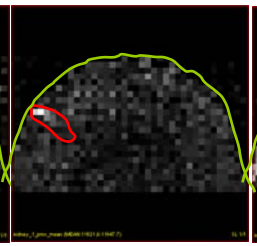

m/z 10147

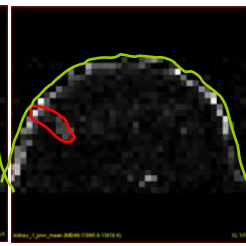

m/z 10352

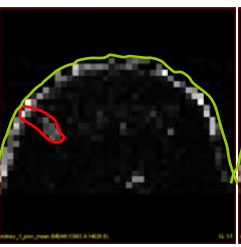

m/z 11160

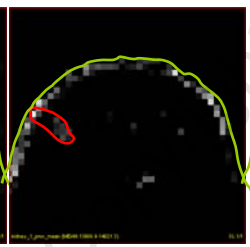

m/z 10943

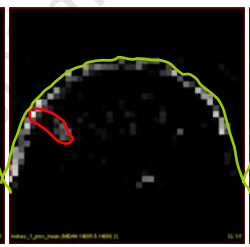

m/z 11240

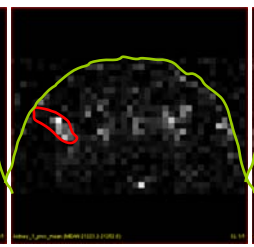

m/z 11634

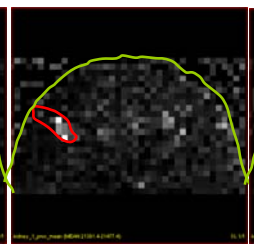

m/z 13901

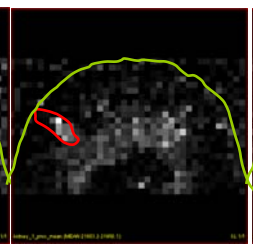

m/z 14005

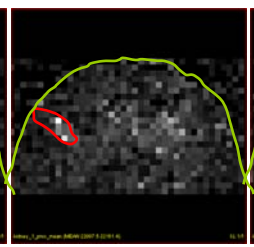

m/z 14046

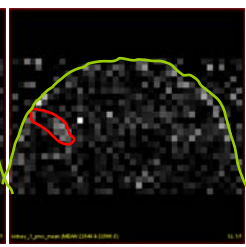

m/z 14090


m/z 21239


m/z ~21431

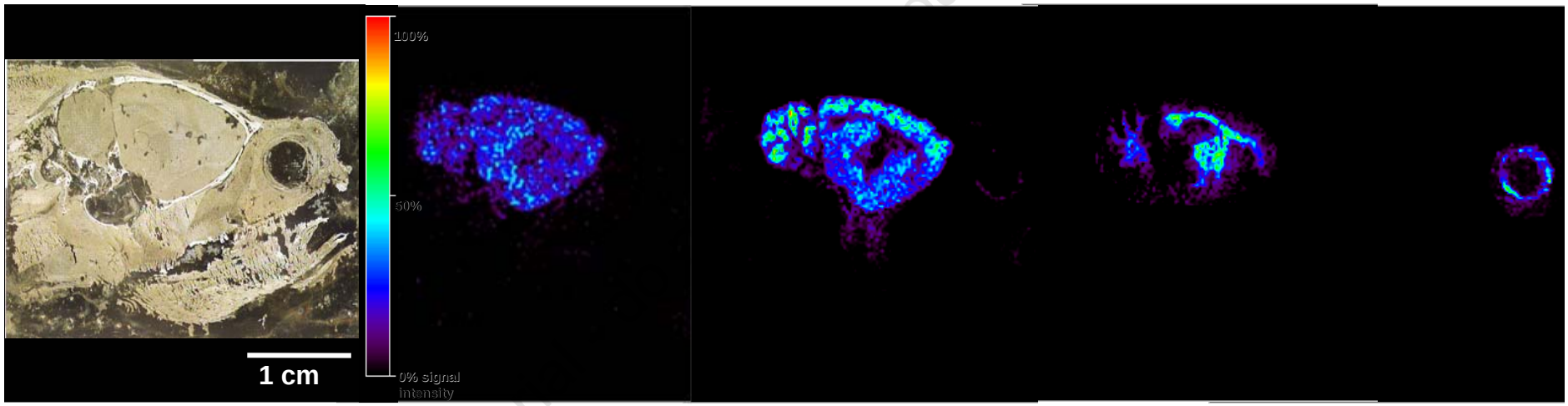

m/z 21910


m/z ~22111


m/z 22561

Whole Rat Sagittal Section Imaging

Rat Head Subsection



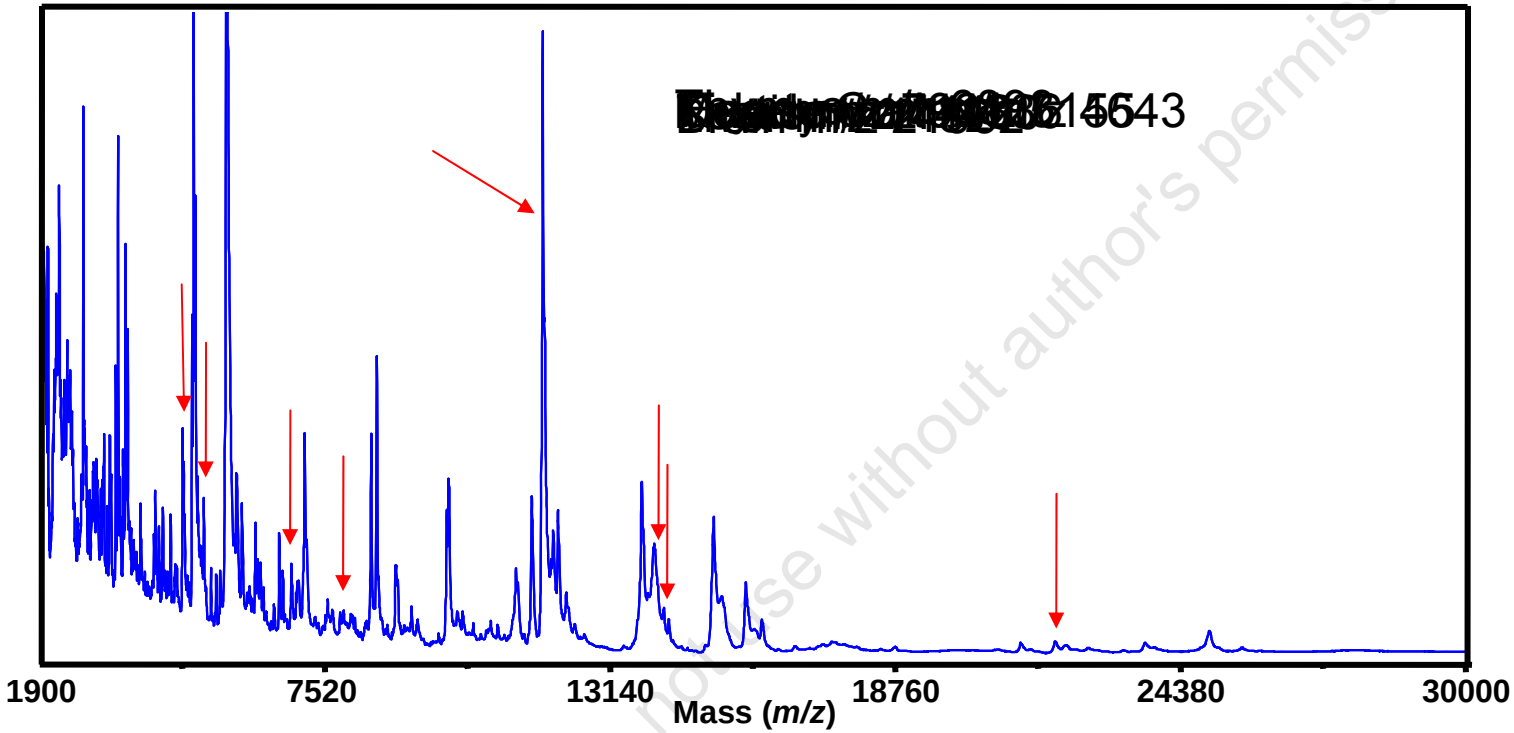
Optical image | Brain *m/z* 20736 | White matter *m/z* 10271 | Corpus Callosum *m/z* 5978 | Eye socket *m/z* 6858

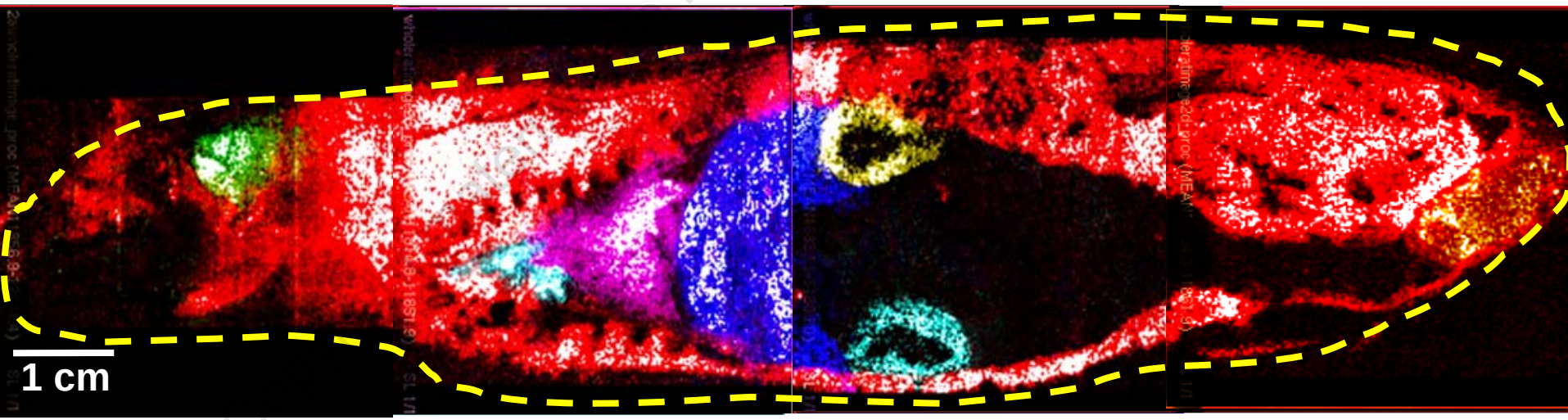
Copyright material without author's permission

Khatib-Shahidi *et al*., Anal. Chem. 78: 6448-6456 (2006).

Whole Rat Imaging

Average Ion Spectrum for Whole Rat Sagittal Section



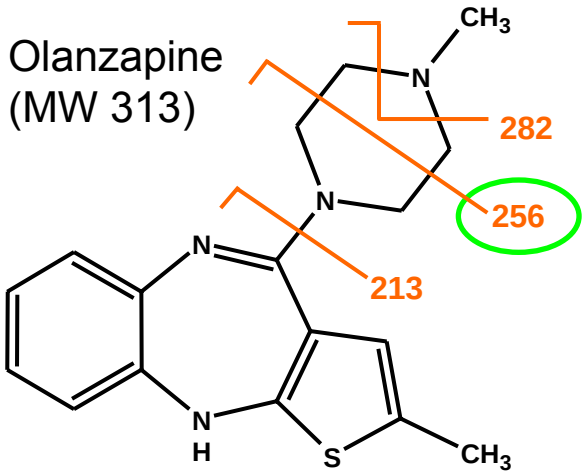


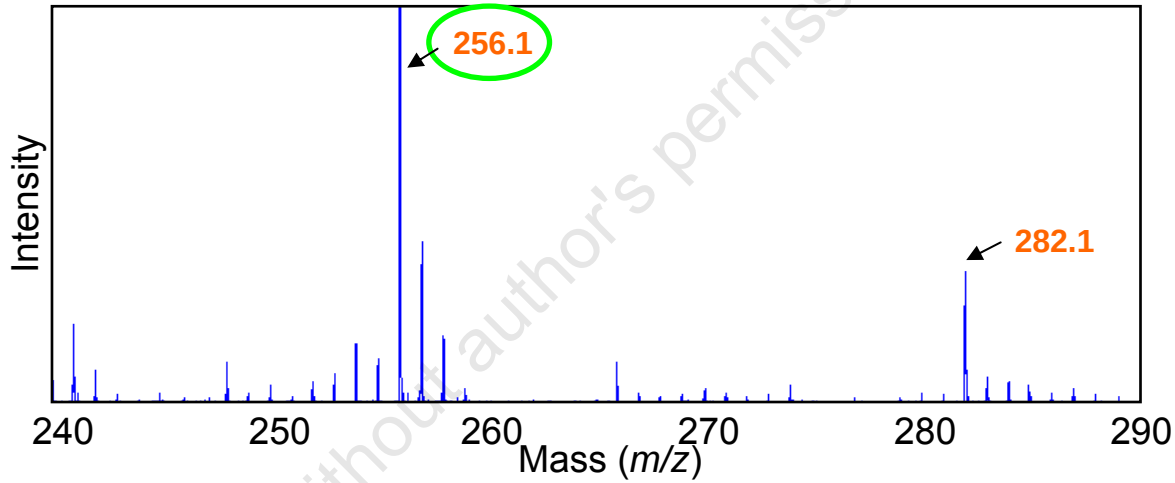
Not to be used without author's permission

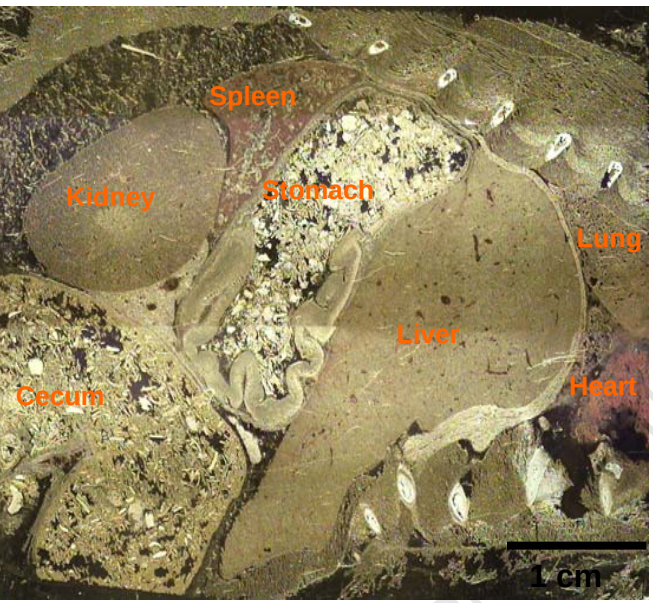
Khatib-Shahidi *et al*., Anal. Chem. 78: 6448-6456 (2006).

Drug Imaging: Olanzapine

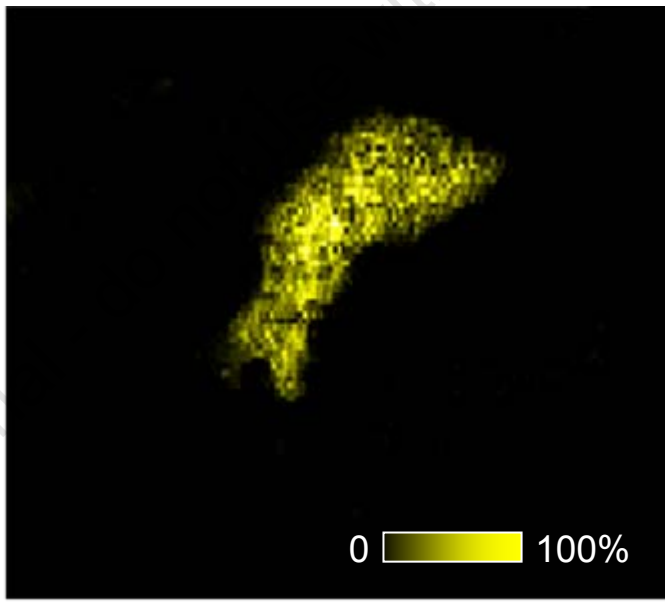
Olanzapine
(MW 313)



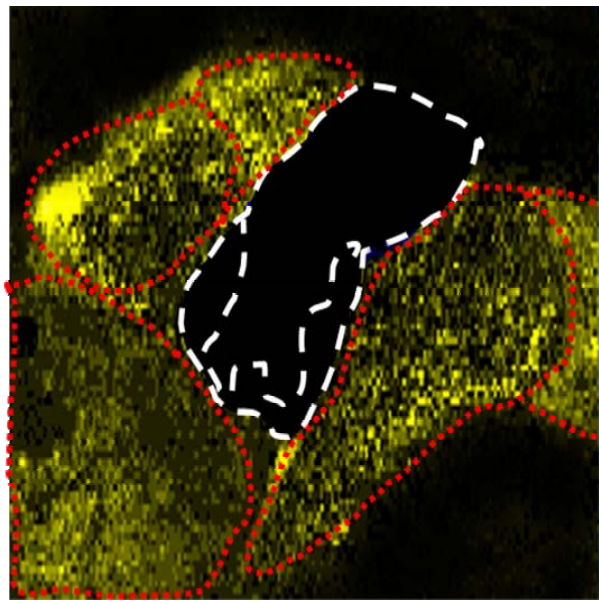




Optical image of orally dosed (8 mg/mL) rat abdomen



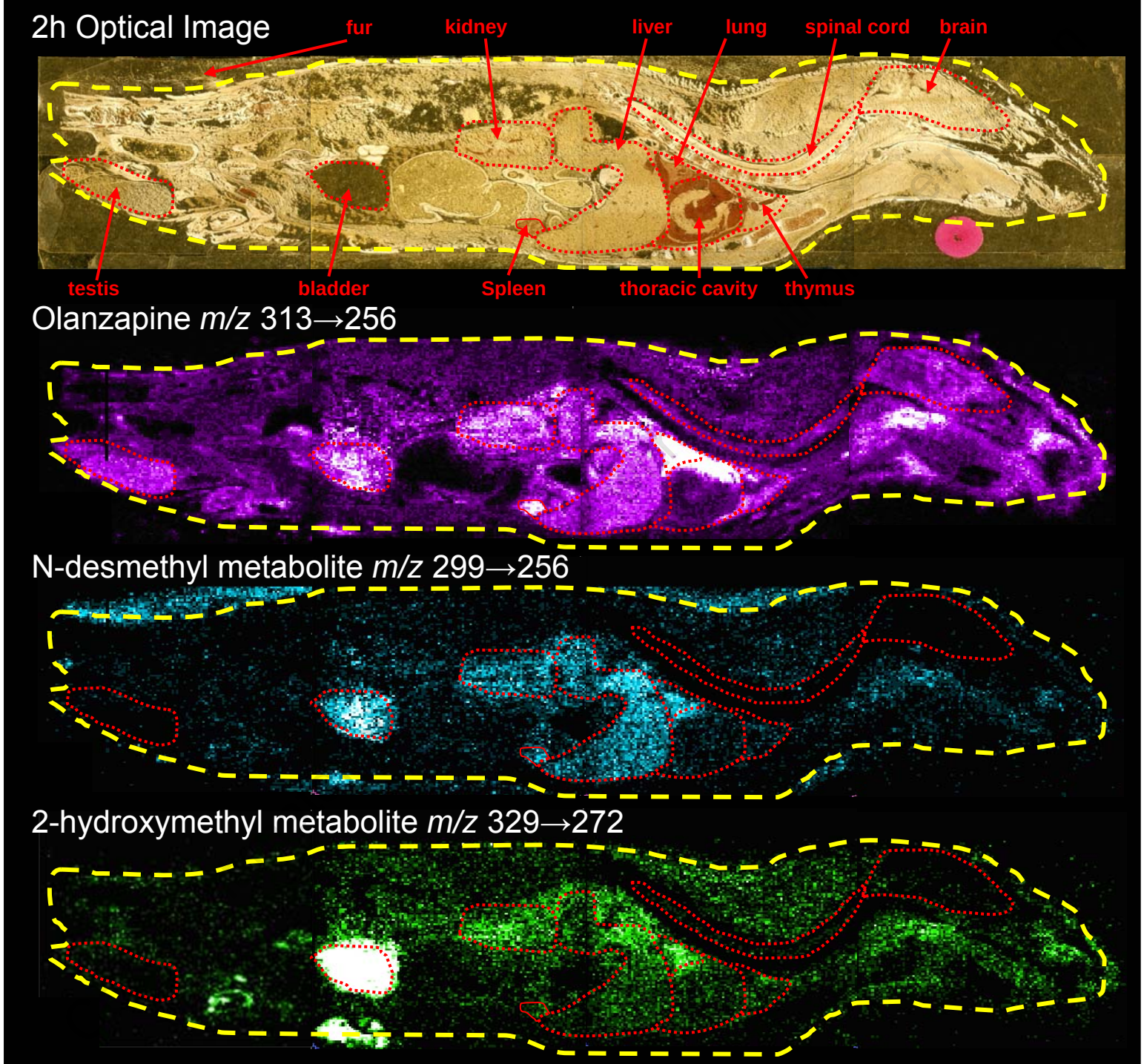
MALDI MS/MS Image of OLZ (*m/z* 256) in stomach 2 hours post-dose



MS/MS Image of OLZ, 10x signal intensity with stomach signals masked

Sheerin Khatib-Shahidi

Copyright without author's permission

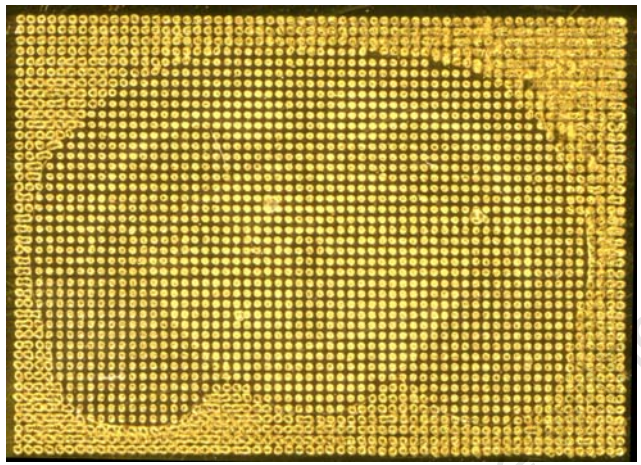

2h Optical Image
fur
kidney
liver
lung
spinal cord
brain
testis
bladder
Spleen
thoracic cavity
thymus
Olanzapine m/z 313→256
N-desmethyl metabolite m/z 299→256
2-hydroxymethyl metabolite m/z 329→272

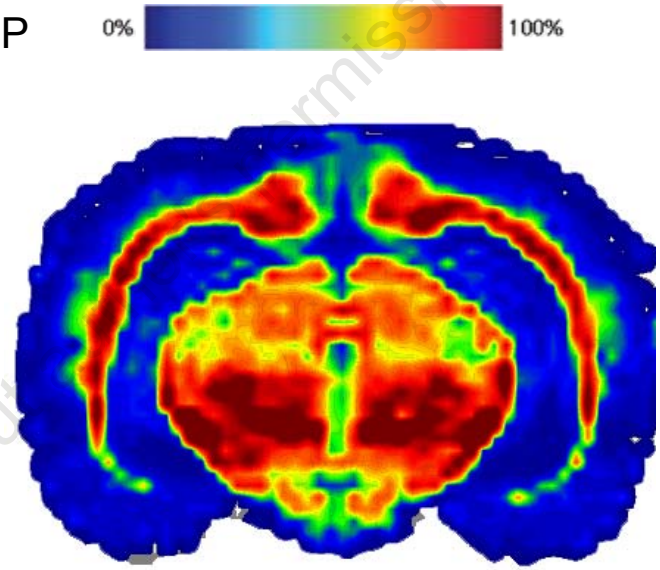
On-tissue trypsin digestion: Rat brain

Section 1: IMS of proteins

Matrix printing - SA - Shimadzu CHIP

Data acquisition - Bruker Ultraflex II





Myelin basic protein
(MBP, MW 14134)

?

Intensity

4964
5487
5637
6278
6651
6721
7539
8126
8369
8568
8931
9943
9983
10660
11315
12140
14135
15205
15863

3000
6000
9000
12000
15000
18000

Mass (*m/z*)

Copyright material - do not use without permission

Reid Groseclose et Al, J. Mass Spectrom. 42, 254-262 (2007).

On-tissue trypsin digestion: Rat brain

Section 2: IMS of tryptic peptides

Digestion with trypsin - Shimadzu CHIP

Matrix printing - 2,5-DHBA – Shimadzu CHIP

Data acquisition - Bruker Ultraflex II (rTOF)

MBP

m/z 699.47

m/z 726.47

m/z 1067.60

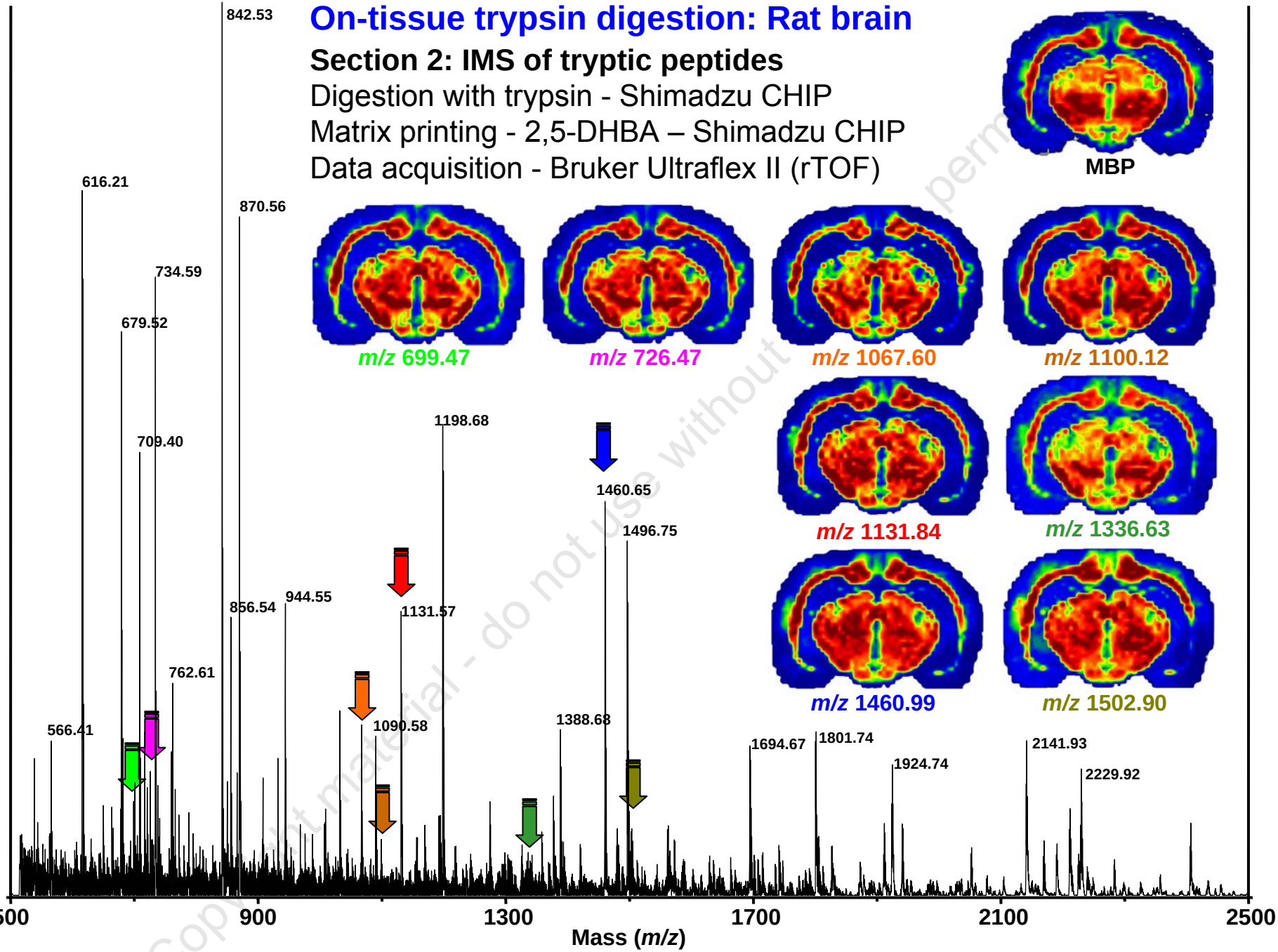
m/z 1100.12

m/z 1131.84

m/z 1336.63

m/z 1460.99

m/z 1502.90

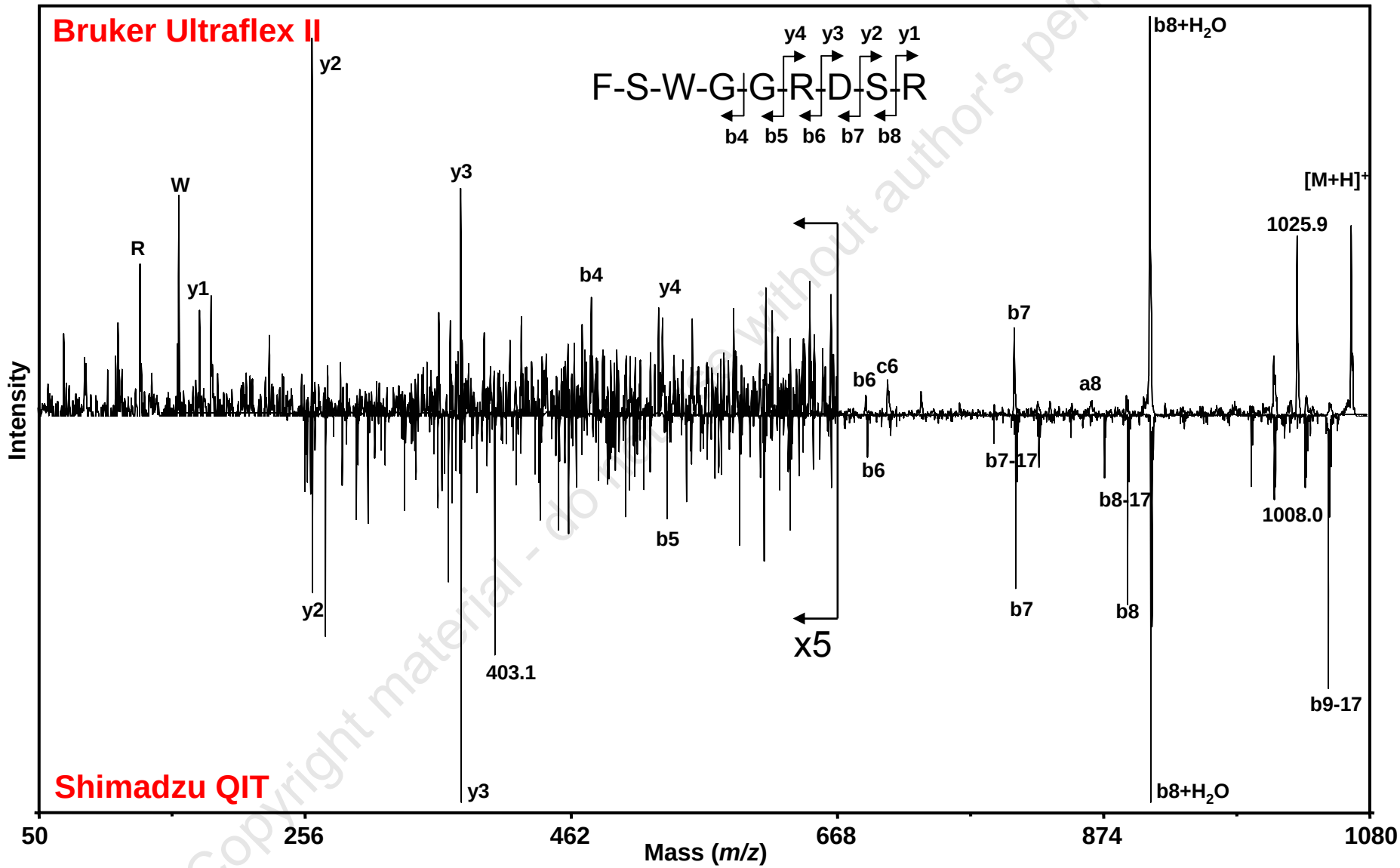


Copyright material - do not use without permission

Reid Groseclose et Al, J. Mass Spectrom. 42, 254-262 (2007).

On-tissue trypsin digestion: Rat brain

Section 2: MALDI MS/MS of tryptic peptides (*m/z* 1067.60)

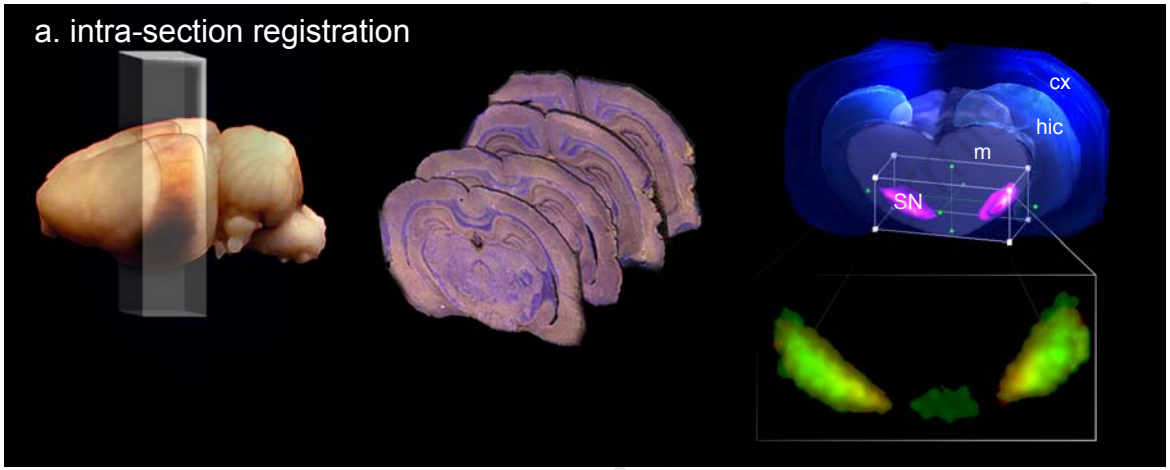


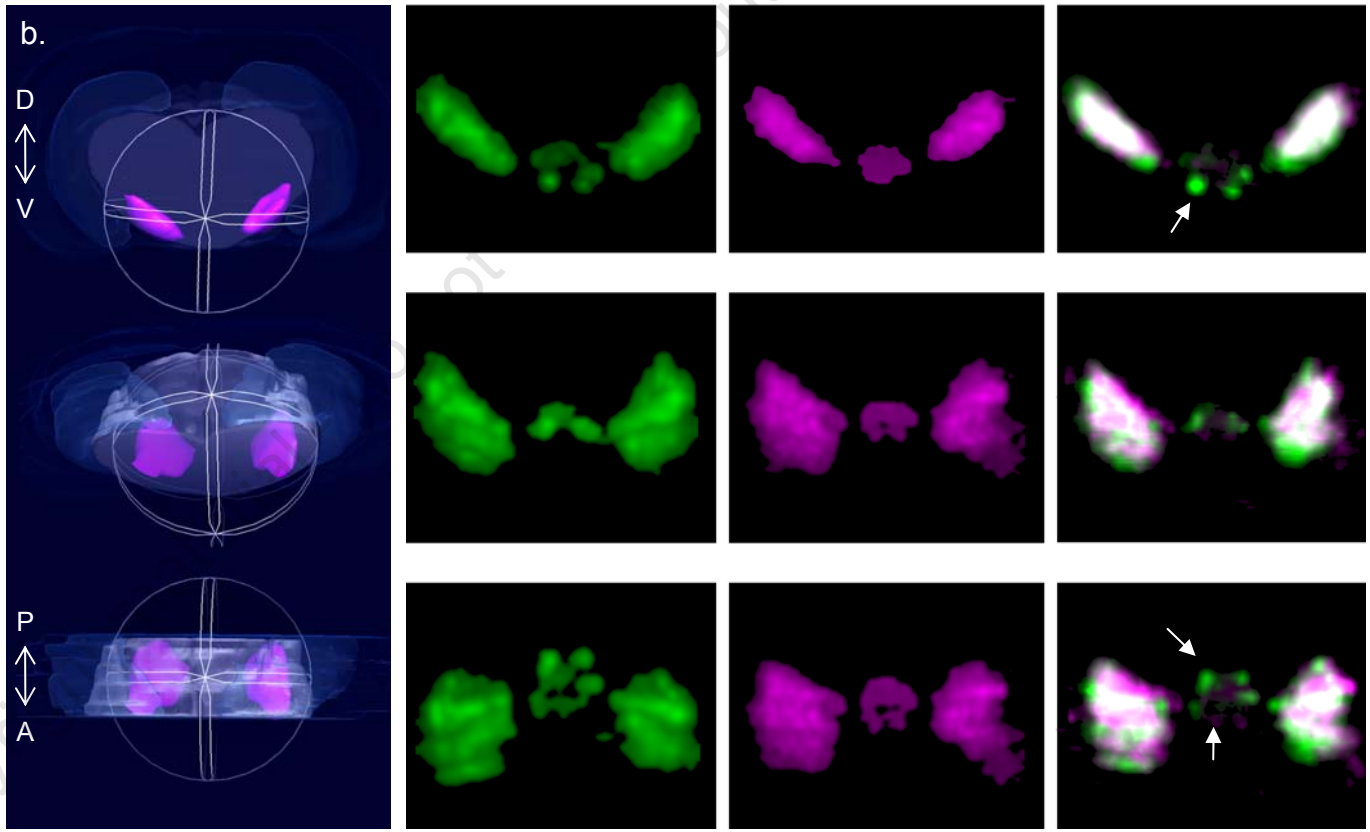
Copyright material - do not copy without author's permission

Reid Groseclose

3D-Imaging MS

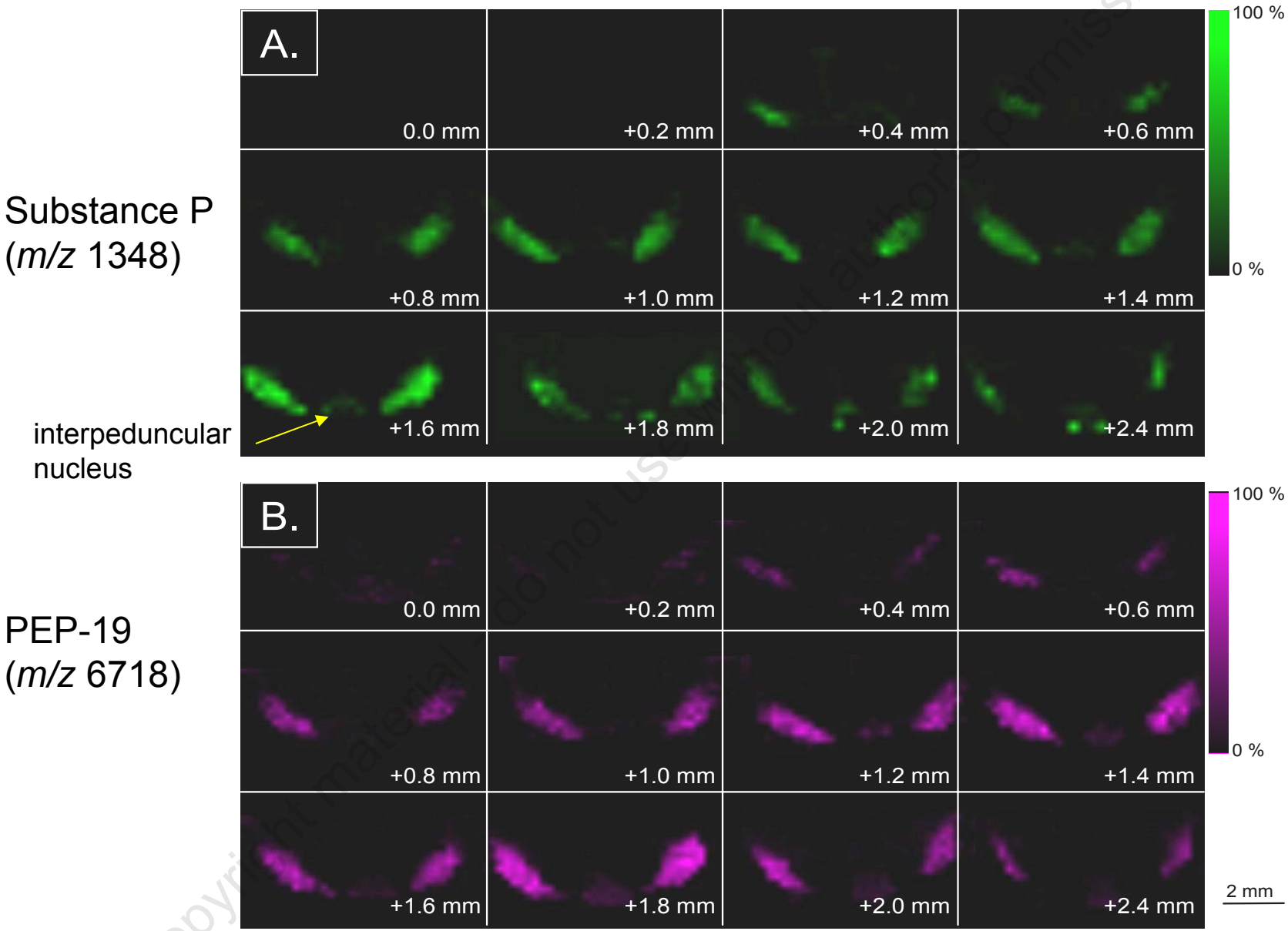
3D reconstruction of the substantia nigra in the mouse brain





M. Andersson et al, Accepted in *Nature Methods, 2007*

3D Imaging Mass Spectrometry



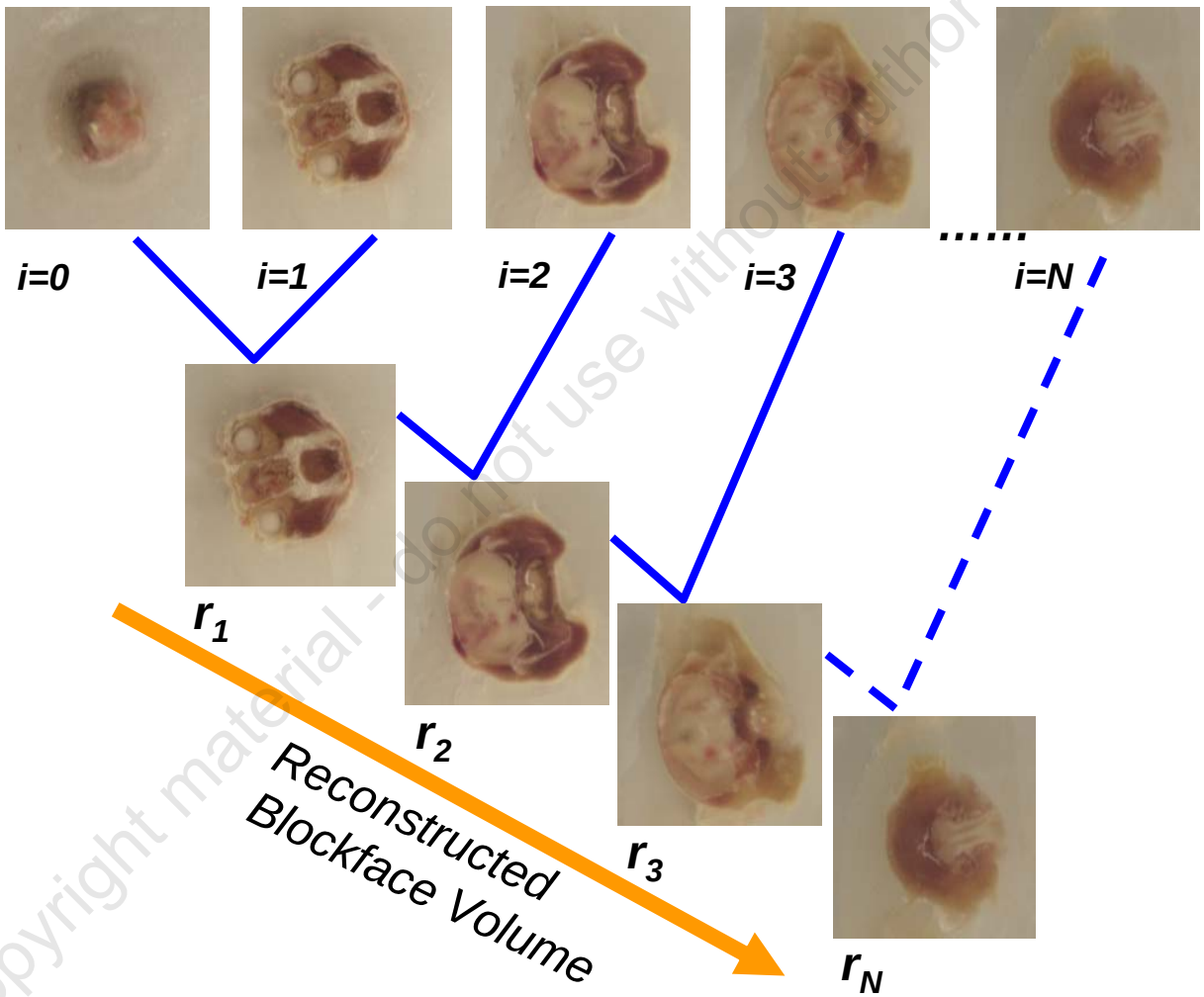
Copyright material, do not use without author's permission

M. Andersson et al, Accepted in *Nature Methods, 2007*

Integrating IMS and MRI

Step 1: reconstruction of an optical blockface volume

Each image in the blockface volume is registered to a previously registered image in the volume



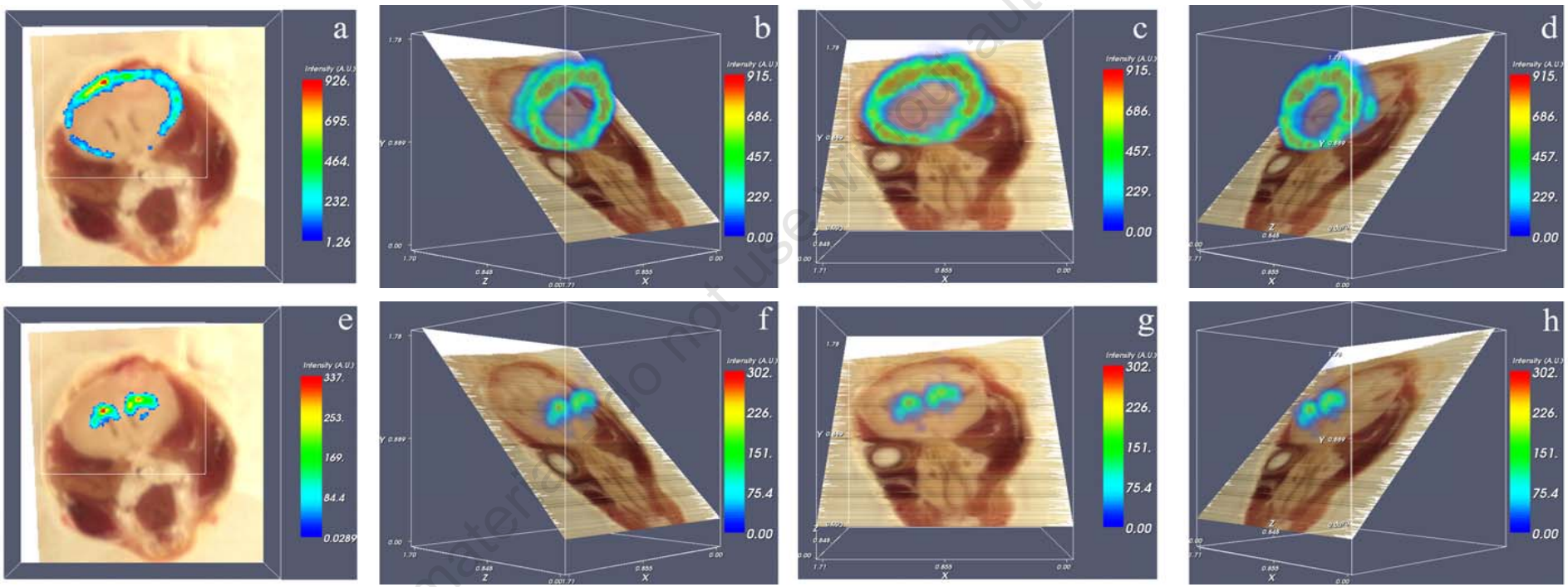
Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

T. Sinha, S. Khatib-Shahidi et al. Accepted in *Nature Methods* (2007).

Integrating IMS and MRI

Step 2: Insertion of ion images into reconstructed blockface volume

m/z 5826



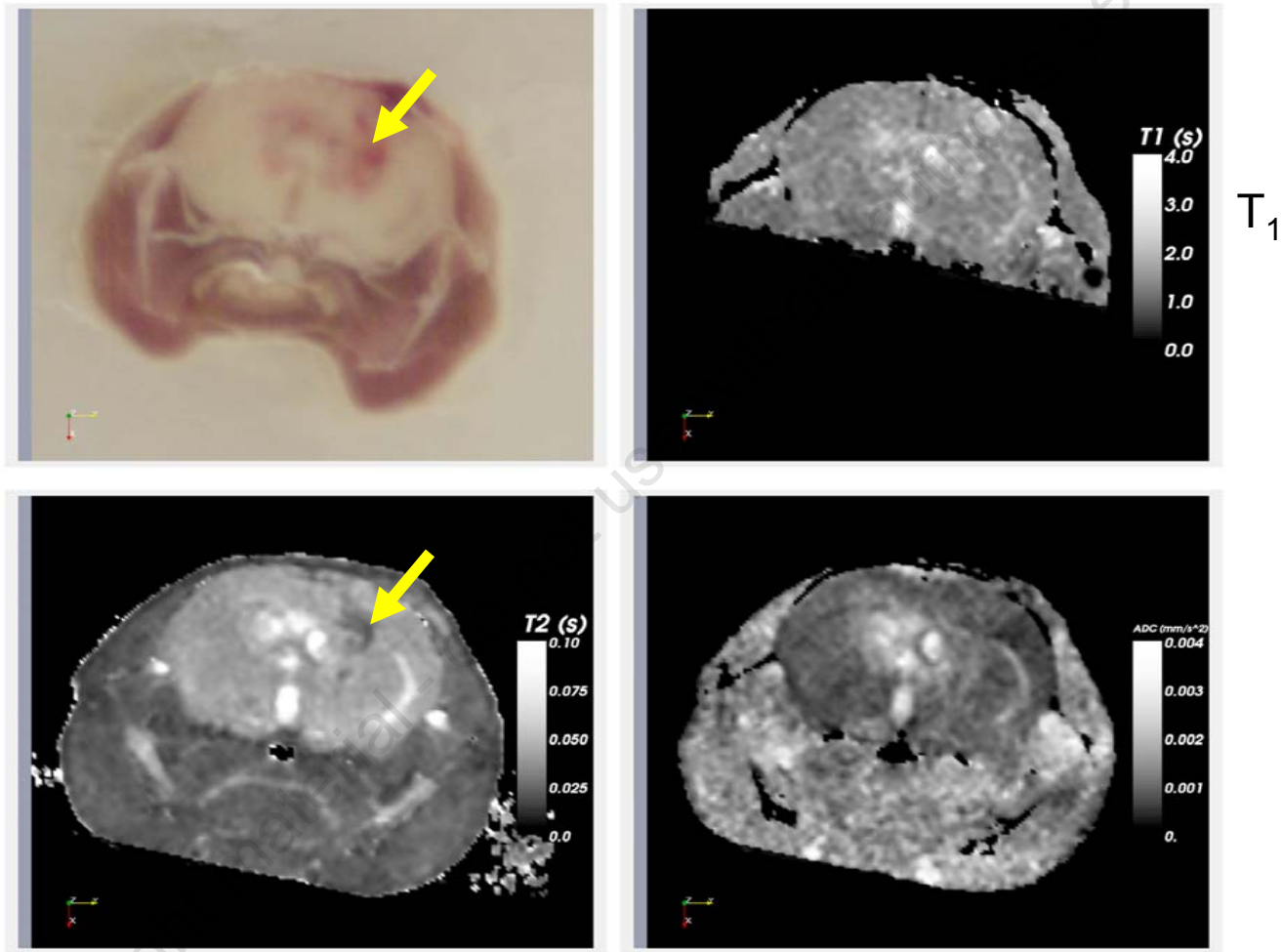
m/z 14182

Copyright material. Do not use without author's permission

T. Sinha, S. Khatib-Shahidi et al. Accepted in *Nature Methods* (2007).

Integrating IMS and MRI

Step 3: Co-registration of MR to blockface images



T_1

T_2

ADC

Copyright Material - Use only with permission

T. Sinha, S. Khatib-Shahidi et al. Accepted in *Nature Methods* (2007).

Areas of Further Development

- **Increase number of proteins analyzed to >>1000**
  - Develop sample protocols to investigate peptides
  - Achieve high sensitivity above 50 kDa
  - Integrate detergents into tissue protocol for membrane associated proteins
- **Pixel-to-pixel cycle time of about 100 ms needed**
- **Integrate bioinformatic tools, image processing**
- **Improve protein identification protocols**
- **Develop sample protocols targeted at specific tissues/diseases**
- **Develop sample protocols to investigate FFPE biopsies**

Copyright material - do not use without author's permission

Tissue Profiling/Imaging MS

Conclusions

- **Excellent discovery tool**
- **MW annotated patterns keyed to tissue location**
- **Augments (not replaces) current molecular technologies**
- **Significant clinical potential (disease diagnosis, state and progression, prognosis, risk assessment?)**
- **Provides temporal proteomic profile that, with genomic profile, will be vital to personalized medicine**

Copyright material - Do not use without author's permission

Acknowledgments

MSRC

Richard Caprioli (Director)
Shannon Cornett
Michelle Reyzer
Erin Seeley
Joey Latham
Stacey Oppenheimer
Sheerin Khatib-Shahid
Kristin Burnum
Kristen Herring
Satu Puolitaival
Hans Reudi Aerni
Reid Groseclose
William Hardesty
Whitney Ridenour

Vanderbilt Collaborators

Carlos Arteaga
David Carbone
Robert Coffey Jr.
Marie-Claire Orgebin-Crist
Ariel Deutch
Pierre Massion
Pat Levitt
Robert Matusik
Hal Moses
Jennifer Pietenpol
Ned Porter
Yu Shyr
Susan Kasper
Ken Schriver

Others

Per Andren, Uppsala University
Alain Brunelle, CNRS-Gif-sur-Yvette
Walter Korfmacher, Schering-Plough
Markus Stoeckli, Novartis

Funding

NIH (NCI, GMS, NIDA)
DOD
Vanderbilt University

Copyright material - do not use without author's permission