

Salary Limitation on Grants, Cooperative Agreements, and Contracts

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Key Dates

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This notice provides updated information regarding the salary limitation for NIH grant and cooperative agreement awards and extramural research and development contract awards (referred to here as grants). On February 22, 2007 NIH published Fiscal Year (FY) 2007 information on the salary limitation in the NIH Guide for Grants and Contracts ([NOT-OD-06-031](#)).

Every year since 1990 Congress has legislatively mandated a provision limiting the direct salary that an individual may receive under an NIH grant. For FY 2008, Public Law 110-161: *Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008* restricts the amount of direct salary to Executive Level I of the Federal Executive Pay scale. The Executive Level I annual salary rate was \$186,600 for the period January 1 through December 31, 2007. Effective January 1, 2008, the Executive Level I salary level increased to \$191,300.

Guidance on other legislative mandates contained in P.L. 110-161 will be issued in the near future.

For the purposes of the salary limitation, the terms "direct salary," "salary," and "institutional base salary" have the same meaning and are exclusive of fringe benefits and facilities and administrative (F&A) expenses, also referred to as indirect costs. An individual's institutional base salary is the annual compensation that the applicant organization pays for an individual's appointment, whether that individual's time is spent on research, teaching, patient care, or other activities. Base salary excludes any income that an individual may be permitted to earn outside of the duties to the applicant organization.

NIH grant/contract awards for applications/proposals that request direct salaries of individuals in excess of the applicable RATE per year will be adjusted in accordance with the legislative salary limitation and will include a notification such as the following:

None of the funds in this award shall be used to pay the salary of an individual at a rate in excess of the current salary cap.

This is the eighth year that the limitation has been linked to Executive Level I of the Federal Pay Scale. Please see the salary cap summary and the time frames associated with salary caps at http://grants.nih.gov/grants/policy/salcap_summary.htm.

Implementation of new salary limitation:

- No adjustments will be made to modular grant applications/awards or to previously established commitment levels for non-competing grant awards issued with FY 2008 funds.
- NIH competing grant awards with categorical budgets reflecting salary levels at or above the new cap(s) issued in FY 2008 will reflect adjustments to the current and all future years so that no funds are awarded or committed for salaries over the limitation.
- For awards issued in those years restricted to Executive Level I (see [Salary Cap Summary, FY 1990 – FY 2008](#)), if adequate funds are available in active awards, and if the salary cap increase is consistent with the institutional base salary, grantees may rebudget to accommodate the current Executive Level I salary level and contractors may charge at the higher level. However, no additional funds will be provided to the prior year grant awards and the total estimated cost of the contract will not be modified.
- An individual's base salary, per se, is NOT constrained by the legislative provision for a limitation of salary. The rate limitation simply limits the amount that may be awarded and charged to NIH grants and contracts. An institution may pay an individual's salary amount in excess of the salary cap with non-federal funds.
- The salary limitation does NOT apply to payments made to consultants under an NIH grant or contract although, as with all costs, those payments must meet the test of reasonableness and be consistent with institutional policy.
- The salary limitation provision DOES apply to subawards/subcontracts for substantive work under an NIH grant or contract.

COMPETING grant applications and contract proposals that include a categorical breakdown in the budget figures/business proposal should continue to reflect the actual institutional base salary of all individuals for whom reimbursement is requested. In lieu of actual base salary, however, applicants/offerors may elect to provide an explanation indicating that actual institutional

base salary exceeds the current salary limitation. When this information is provided, NIH staff will make necessary adjustments to requested salaries prior to award.

Questions & Answers

1. If a grant award (competing or non-competing) has already been issued in FY 2008, will an adjustment be made? No adjustments will be made. However, rebudgeting is allowable.
2. Can I rebudget grant funds or charge contracts issued in those years restricted to Executive Level I (see [Salary Cap Summary \(FY 1990 – FY 2008\)](#)) funds to allow for the 2008 salary cap increase? Yes, provided funds are available and the increase is warranted. Prorated figures should be used for the applicable months, i.e., the \$191,300 level is effective beginning January 1, 2008.
3. If an application/proposal fails to provide needed salary information, will an adjustment be made based on the new rates? No adjustment will be made if an application fails to provide adequate information regarding the individual's actual salary level.
4. Does the NIH appropriation language link the salary cap to a Federal Executive Level or to a dollar level? The link is to the Federal Executive Level pay scale (i.e., Executive Level III for FY 1999, Executive Level II for FY 2000, and Executive Level I for FYs 2001-2008).
5. As the cap is linked to Federal Executive Levels, can grantees/contractors with ongoing awards rebudget/charge up to the various salary caps, based on the fiscal year of the award and the time the salary expense is incurred? Yes, salary may be charged in accordance with the FY cap(s), as long as the levels are consistent with the individual's institutional base pay. Please refer to the salary cap summary with times frames for existing salary caps, at http://grants.nih.gov/grants/policy/salcap_summary.htm.
6. Will grantees be permitted to submit revised categorical budgets reflecting higher base salaries? Not as a general rule. NIH policy for categorical budgets states that grantees should always reflect actual base salaries in the requested budgets or provide an explanation indicating that actual institutional base salary exceeds the current salary limitation. As a general rule, NIH will use the information available in the existing application and make adjustments for the salary cap based on information available at the time of award.

The following are examples of the adjustments that NIH will make when salaries exceed the current salary limitation:

Example 1. Individual with Full-Time Appointment (based on grant award/contract issued after January 1, 2008 with salary limitation of \$191,300)

Individual's institutional base salary for a FULL-TIME calendar year appointment	\$ 195,000
Research effort requested in application/proposal - 6 months (50%)	
Direct Salary requested	\$ 97,500
Fringe benefits requested (25% of salary)	\$ 24,375
Subtotal	\$ 121,875
Applicant organization's F&A (indirect) costs at a rate of 45% of subtotal	\$ 54,844
Amount requested - salary plus fringe benefits plus associated F&A (indirect) costs	\$ 176,719
If a grant/contract is to be funded, the amount included for the above individual will be calculated as follows:	

Direct salary - restricted to a RATE of	\$ 191,300
Divided by 12 months multiplied by 6 months (50%)	\$ 95,650
Fringe benefits (25% of allowable salary)	\$ 23,913
Subtotal	\$ 119,563
Associated F&A (indirect) costs at 45% of subtotal	\$ 53,803
Total amount to be awarded due to salary limitation	\$ 173,366
Amount of reduction due to salary limitation	
(\$176,719 requested minus \$173,366 awarded)	\$ 3,353

Example 2. Individual with Half-Time Appointment (based on a grant award/contract issued after January 1, 2008 with salary limitation of \$191,300)

	\$ 97,500
Individual's institutional base salary for a HALF-TIME calendar year appointment	
Research effort requested in application/proposal - 1.8 months (30% of 6 months)	
Direct Salary requested	\$ 29,250
Fringe benefits requested (25% of salary)	\$ 7,313
Subtotal	\$ 36,563
Applicant organization's F&A (indirect) costs at a rate of 45% of subtotal	\$ 16,453
Amount requested - salary plus fringe benefits	
plus associated F&A (indirect) costs	\$ 53,016
If a grant/contract is to be funded, the amount included in the award for the above individual will be calculated as follows:	
Direct salary - restricted to a RATE of	\$ 95,650
Divided by 6 months multiplied by 1.8 months (30%)	\$ 28,695
Fringe benefits (25% of allowable salary)	\$ 7,174
Subtotal	\$ 35,869
Associated F&A (indirect) cost at 45% of subtotal	\$ 16,141
Total amount to be awarded due to salary limitation	\$ 52,010
Amount of reduction due to salary limitation	
(\$53,016 requested minus \$52,010 awarded)	\$ 1,006

Example 3. Individual with a Nine-Month Appointment (based on a grant award/contract issued after January 1, 2008 with salary limitation of \$191,300)

	\$ 146,250
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Individual's institutional base salary for a nine-month calendar year appointment	
Research effort requested in application/proposal - 2.7 months (30% of 9 months)	
Direct Salary requested	\$ 43,875
Fringe benefits requested (25% of salary)	\$ 10,969
Subtotal	\$ 54,844
Applicant organization's F&A (indirect) costs at a rate of 45% of subtotal	\$ 24,680
Amount requested - salary plus fringe benefits plus associated F&A (indirect) costs	\$ 79,524
If a grant/contract is to be funded, the amount included in the award for the above individual will be calculated as follows:	
Direct salary - restricted to a RATE of	\$ 143,475
Divided by 9 months multiplied by 2.7months (30%)	\$ 43,043
Fringe benefits (25% of allowable salary)	\$ 10,761
Subtotal	\$ 53,804
Associated F&A (indirect) cost at 45% of subtotal	\$ 24,212
Total amount to be awarded due to salary limitation	\$ 78,016
Amount of reduction due to salary limitation (\$79,524 requested minus \$78,016 awarded)	\$ 1,508

Inquiries

Questions concerning this notice or other policies relating to grants or contracts should be directed to the grants management or contracts management office in the appropriate NIH Institute or Center.

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