

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Page
SUMMARY	S-1
LIST OF FIGURES.....	iv
LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	v
1.0 INTRODUCTION	1-1
1.1 BACKGROUND.....	1-1
1.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE EXISTING NABIR PROGRAM.....	1-3
1.2.1 Existing Science-Based Program Elements.....	1-4
1.2.2 Facilitating Coordination/Communication of Research Opportunities and Results	1-6
1.3 PURPOSE AND NEED.....	1-7
2.0 PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	2-1
2.1 PROPOSED ACTION	2-1
2.2 ALTERNATIVES.....	2-2
2.2.1 Alternatives Identification Process	2-2
2.2.2 Oak Ridge National Laboratory/Y-12 Site	2-4
2.2.3 Pacific Northwest National Laboratory/Hanford 100-H Area	2-4
2.2.4 Preferred Alternative	2-5
2.2.5 No Action.....	2-5
3.0 DESCRIPTION OF AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT OF THE PROPOSED FRC ALTERNATIVES.....	3-1
3.1 OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY/Y-12 SITE.....	3-1
3.1.1 Earth Resources	3-2
3.1.2 Climate and Air Quality	3-8
3.1.3 Water Resources	3-9
3.1.4 Ecological Resources.....	3-13
3.1.5 Archaeological, Cultural and Historic Resources.....	3-15
3.1.6 Land Use, Recreation, and Aesthetic Resources	3-16
3.1.7 Socioeconomic Conditions.....	3-16
3.1.8 Human Health.....	3-17
3.1.9 Waste Control	3-17
3.1.10 Transportation.....	3-18
3.1.11 Utilities and Services.....	3-19
3.1.12 Environmental Justice	3-20
3.2 PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY/HANFORD SITE 100-H AREA.....	3-21
3.2.1 Earth Resources	3-26
3.2.2 Climate and Air Quality	3-28
3.2.3 Water Resources	3-29
3.2.4 Ecological Resources.....	3-33
3.2.5 Archaeological, Cultural and Historic Resources.....	3-34

3.2.6	Land Use, Recreation, and Aesthetic Resources	3-34
3.2.7	Socioeconomic Conditions	3-35
3.2.8	Human Health	3-36
3.2.9	Waste Control	3-36
3.2.10	Transportation	3-37
3.2.11	Utilities and Services	3-37
3.2.12	Environmental Justice	3-37
3.3	NO ACTION	3-38
4.0	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	4-1
4.1	OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY/Y-12 SITE	4-1
4.1.1	Earth Resources	4-1
4.1.2	Climate and Air Quality	4-2
4.1.3	Water Resources	4-2
4.1.4	Ecological Resources	4-11
4.1.5	Archaeological, Cultural and Historic Resources	4-13
4.1.6	Land Use, Recreation, and Aesthetic Resources	4-13
4.1.7	Socioeconomic Conditions	4-14
4.1.8	Human Health	4-14
4.1.9	Waste Control	4-19
4.1.10	Transportation	4-19
4.1.11	Utilities and Services	4-20
4.1.12	Environmental Justice	4-21
4.2	PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY/HANFORD 100-H AREA	4-22
4.2.1	Earth Resources	4-22
4.2.2	Climate and Air Quality	4-22
4.2.3	Water Resources	4-23
4.2.4	Ecological Resources	4-29
4.2.5	Archaeological, Cultural and Historic Resources	4-30
4.2.6	Land Use, Recreation, and Aesthetic Resources	4-31
4.2.7	Socioeconomic Conditions	4-31
4.2.8	Human Health	4-31
4.2.9	Waste Control	4-35
4.2.10	Transportation	4-36
4.2.11	Utilities and Services	4-36
4.2.12	Environmental Justice	4-37
4.3	NO ACTION	4-37
5.0	CUMULATIVE EFFECTS OF THE ALTERNATIVES	5-1
5.1	CUMULATIVE EFFECTS OF SITING AND OPERATING AN FRC ON THE ORNL/Y-12 SITE	5-1
5.1.1	Earth Resources	5-2
5.1.2	Climate and Air Quality	5-2
5.1.3	Water Resources	5-3
5.1.4	Ecological Resources	5-3
5.1.5	Archaeological, Cultural and Historic Resources	5-3
5.1.6	Land Use, Recreation, and Aesthetic Resources	5-3
5.1.7	Socioeconomic Conditions	5-4

5.1.8	Human Health.....	5-4
5.1.9	Waste Control.....	5-4
5.1.10	Transportation.....	5-4
5.1.11	Utilities and Services.....	5-5
5.1.12	Environmental Justice.....	5-5
5.2	CUMULATIVE EFFECTS OF SITING AND OPERATING AN FRC ON THE PNNL/HANFORD 100-H AREA.....	5-5
5.2.1	Earth Resources.....	5-6
5.2.2	Climate and Air Quality.....	5-6
5.2.3	Water Resources.....	5-6
5.2.4	Ecological Resources.....	5-7
5.2.5	Archaeological, Cultural and Historic Resources.....	5-7
5.2.6	Land Use, Recreation, and Aesthetic Resources.....	5-7
5.2.7	Socioeconomic Conditions.....	5-7
5.2.8	Human Health.....	5-8
5.2.9	Waste Control.....	5-8
5.2.10	Transportation.....	5-8
5.2.11	Utilities and Services.....	5-8
5.2.12	Environmental Justice.....	5-8
6.0	RELATED NEPA AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.....	6-1
7.0	UNAVOIDABLE ADVERSE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS.....	7-1
8.0	SHORT-TERM USE AND LONG-TERM PRODUCTIVITY.....	8-1
9.0	APPLICABLE ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATIONS, EXECUTIVE ORDERS, PERMITS AND DOE ORDERS.....	9-1
10.0	LIST OF AGENCIES AND PERSONS CONTACTED.....	10-1
11.0	REFERENCES.....	11-1
12.0	GLOSSARY.....	12-1
13.0	LIST OF PREPARERS.....	13-1
APPENDIX A	Detailed Description of the Proposed Action	
APPENDIX B	Comment and Response Documentation	
APPENDIX C	NABIR Program Management Plan	
APPENDIX D	Federal Register Notice and Statement of Findings for Site Investigation Activities at the Oak Ridge Y-12 Plan Area of Responsibility	
APPENDIX E	Coordination Letters	
APPENDIX F	Existing NEPA and Related Documentation	
APPENDIX G	Gray and Indiana Bats: Assessment and Evaluation of Potential Roosting and Foraging Habitats, Anderson and Roane Counties, Tennessee	